

# County of Brunswick

3954 Clearwell Dr NE  
Leland, NC 28451

## Northwest Water Plant

Leland, NC  
Samples Received: 05/07/21

### Analytical Report 0521-720

#### *Isotope Dilution Method* PFAS



#### **Enthalpy Analytical, LLC – Ultratrace**

Laura Boivin

M: 910-520-2526 / F: 910-212-5866

[laura.boivin@enthalpy.com](mailto:laura.boivin@enthalpy.com) / [www.enthalpy.com](http://www.enthalpy.com)

2714 Exchange Drive, Wilmington, NC 28405

I certify that to the best of my knowledge all analytical data presented in this report:

- Have been checked for completeness
- Are accurate, error-free, and legible
- Have been conducted in accordance with approved protocol, and that all deviations and analytical problems are summarized in the appropriate narrative(s)

This analytical report was prepared in Portable Document Format (.PDF) and contains \_\_\_\_\_ pages.

....."Report Issued Date: \_\_\_\_\_"



# Summary of Results



## Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

County of Brunswick Site: NW Water Plant, Leland NC

### Summary

	Compound	CAS	050721-SO1 ng/L	050721-EO1 ng/L
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	3.52	3.48
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	6.25	6.03
	PFHxA	307-24-4	4.51	4.58
	PFHpA	375-85-9	2.75	2.49
	PFOA	335-67-1	5.11	5.19
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.733	0.626
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.261 J	0.222 J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	0.0261 LB	0.0401 LB
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND U	ND U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND U	ND U
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND U	ND U	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	2.66	2.38
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.713	0.550
	PFHxS	355-46-4	4.00	3.86
	PFHpS	375-92-8	0.318	0.164 J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	8.08	8.16
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND U	ND U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND U	ND U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND U	ND U
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	0.0839 L	0.0989 L	
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND U	ND U	
other	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND U	ND U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	11.8	9.99
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	71.1	65.9
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND U	ND U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	12.6	14.5
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	4.93	3.79
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND U	ND U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND U	0.0717 L
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND U	ND U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND U	ND U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND U	ND U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND U	ND U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	0.0421 L	0.112 L
	FBSA	30334-69-1	0.645 B	0.634 B
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	0.509 L	0.639 L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	12.6	18.8
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	0.513 L	0.345 L
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND U	ND U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND U	ND U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	5.22	6.03
	PEPA	267239-61-2	9.93	6.89
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND U	ND U
	PFEEESA	113507-82-7	ND U	ND U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND U	ND U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND U	ND U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND U	ND U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	12.8	16.2	
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	7.33	8.41	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	18.9	16.3	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	0.0578 L	0.123 L	

# Detailed Results



### Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)  
 County of Brunswick Site: NW Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	0521-720-001-1	Prep Batch	EU11803	Sample Vol (mL)	267.12
Sample Name	050721-SO1	Prep Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-05-11 04:53	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date	20210507 00:00	Instrument	rappelle	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-05-07 14:37	Analyst	Kili	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	2350.72	3.52	3.52	0.143	0.285			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	4174.61	6.25	6.25	0.159	0.285			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	3013.99	4.51	4.51	0.181	0.285			
	PFHpA	375-85-9	1839.51	2.75	2.75	0.114	0.285			
	PFOA	335-67-1	3412.58	5.11	5.11	0.166	0.285			
	PFNA	375-95-1	489.25	0.733	0.733	0.0712	0.285			J
	PFDA	335-76-2	174.22	0.261	0.261	0.0791	0.285			LB
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	17.42	0.0261	0.0261	0.173	0.285			U
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.189	0.285			U
	PFTeDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.141	0.285			U
Sulfonates	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.204	0.285			U
	PFBS	375-73-5	1773.25	2.66	2.66	0.332	0.332			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	476.06	0.713	0.713	0.193	0.268			
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2669.64	4.00	4.00	0.179	0.261			
	PFHpS	375-92-8	212.68	0.318	0.318	0.126	0.271			
	PFOS	1763-23-1	5395.73	8.08	8.08	0.150	0.264			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0809	0.274			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.180	0.274			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.110	0.267			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	56.00	0.0839	0.0839	0.109	0.271			L
other	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.160	0.273			U
	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.285			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.285			U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.285			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	7894.90	11.8	11.8	0.213	0.285			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	47486.32	71.1	71.1	1.39	1.35			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	8425.06	12.6	12.6	1.39	1.35			U
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	3290.38	4.93	4.93	1.39	1.35			U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	2.82			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.112	0.270			U
	9Cl-PF3ONs	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.112	0.265			U
	11Cl-PF3OUds	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.112	0.268			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	28.13	0.0421	0.0421	1.39	1.35			L
	FBSA	30334-69-1	430.70	0.645	0.645	0.225	0.285			B
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	339.97	0.509	0.509	1.39	1.35			L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	8411.27	12.6	12.6	1.39	1.35			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	342.30	0.513	0.513	1.39	0.285			L
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.74	6.74			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.74	6.74			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	3486.71	5.22	5.22	1.39	1.35			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	6631.09	9.93	9.93	1.39	1.35			U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U
	PFEEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.225	0.285			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U
PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U	
PF6DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	2.82	2.82			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	8522.24	12.8	12.8	1.39	1.35			U	
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4895.52	7.33	7.33	1.39	1.35			U	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	12604.88	18.9	18.9	1.39	1.35			U	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	38.61	0.0578	0.0578	1.39	1.35			L	
ES	MPFBA		4340.53	6.50				20-150%	86.8%	
	M5PFPeA		9268.67	13.9				20-150%	185.4%	Q
	M3PFBS		12578.85	18.8				20-150%	251.6%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS		10687.80	16.0				20-150%	213.8%	Q
	M5PFHxA		4236.00	6.34				20-150%	84.7%	
	M3HFPO-DA		3575.02	5.35				20-150%	71.5%	
	M4PFHpA		4261.77	6.38				20-150%	85.2%	
	M3PFHxS		4310.63	6.45				20-150%	86.2%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		3859.58	5.78				20-150%	77.2%	
	M8PFOA		3601.92	5.39				20-150%	72.0%	
	M9PFNA		2928.80	4.39				20-150%	58.6%	
	M8PFOS		3460.44	5.18				20-150%	69.2%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		2500.76	3.74				20-150%	50.0%	
	M8FOSA-I		2106.73	3.15				20-150%	42.1%	
	M6PFDA		3381.66	5.06				20-150%	67.6%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		3240.34	4.85				20-150%	64.8%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA		2941.48	4.40				20-150%	58.8%	
	M7PFUDa		2680.87	4.01				20-150%	53.6%	
	MPFDoA		1531.87	2.29				20-150%	30.6%	
	M2PFTeDA		564.34	0.845				20-150%	11.3%	Q

### Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)  
 County of Brunswick Site: NW Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	0521-720-002-1	Prep Batch	EU11803	Sample Vol (mL)	265.75
Sample Name	050721-EO1	Prep Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-05-11 05:16	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date	20210507 00:00	Analyst	rappelle	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-05-07 14:37	Instrument	Kili	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	2313.04	3.48	3.48	0.144	0.286			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	4006.62	6.03	6.03	0.160	0.286			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	3044.23	4.58	4.58	0.182	0.286			
	PFHpA	375-85-9	1651.28	2.49	2.49	0.115	0.286			
	PFOA	335-67-1	3449.37	5.19	5.19	0.167	0.286			
	PFNA	375-95-1	415.59	0.626	0.626	0.0716	0.286			J
	PFDA	335-76-2	147.75	0.222	0.222	0.0795	0.286			LB
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	26.66	0.0401	0.0401	0.174	0.286			U
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.190	0.286			U
	PFTeDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.142	0.286			U
Sulfonates	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.286			U
	PFBS	375-73-5	1581.98	2.38	2.38	0.334	0.334			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	365.12	0.550	0.550	0.194	0.269			
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2566.06	3.86	3.86	0.180	0.262			
	PFHpS	375-92-8	108.99	0.164	0.164	0.127	0.272			J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	5419.87	8.16	8.16	0.151	0.265			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0813	0.275			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.181	0.275			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.111	0.268			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	65.69	0.0989	0.0989	0.109	0.272			L
other	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.161	0.274			U
	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.286			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.286			U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.103	0.286			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	6639.61	9.99	9.99	0.214	0.286			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	43752.67	65.9	65.9	1.39	1.35			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	9648.14	14.5	14.5	1.39	1.35			
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	2521.16	3.79	3.79	1.39	1.35			
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	2.83			U
other	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	47.66	0.0717	0.0717	0.226	0.286			L
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.113	0.271			U
	9Cl-PF3ONs	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.113	0.266			U
	11Cl-PF3OUds	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.113	0.269			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	74.10	0.112	0.112	1.39	1.35			L
	FBSA	30334-69-1	420.96	0.634	0.634	0.226	0.286			B
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	424.85	0.639	0.639	1.39	1.35			L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	12499.99	18.8	18.8	1.39	1.35			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	229.32	0.345	0.345	1.39	0.286			L
ES	N-EtFOSE	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.77	6.77			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.77	6.77			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	4004.44	6.03	6.03	1.39	1.35			
	PEPA	267239-61-2	4575.78	6.89	6.89	1.39	1.35			
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U
	PFEEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.226	0.286			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U
ES	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.39	1.35			U
	PF6DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	2.83	2.83			U
	PMPA	13140-29-9	10744.32	16.2	16.2	1.39	1.35			
	R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	5587.05	8.41	8.41	1.39	1.35			
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	10849.67	16.3	16.3	1.39	1.35			
	R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	81.61	0.123	0.123	1.39	1.35			L
	MPFBA		4126.97	6.21				20-150%	82.5%	
	M5PFPeA		8404.71	12.7				20-150%	168.1%	Q
	M3PFBS		10977.26	16.5				20-150%	219.5%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS		9876.62	14.9				20-150%	197.5%	Q
M5PFHxA		4461.44	6.72				20-150%	89.2%		
M3HFPO-DA		4328.45	6.52				20-150%	86.6%		
M4PFHpA		4441.56	6.69				20-150%	88.8%		
M3PFHxS		4005.33	6.03				20-150%	80.1%		
M2-6:2 FTS		4005.80	6.03				20-150%	80.1%		
M8PFOA		4091.40	6.16				20-150%	81.8%		
M9PFNA		3405.73	5.13				20-150%	68.1%		
M8PFOS		4120.49	6.20				20-150%	82.4%		
M2-8:2 FTS		3073.38	4.63				20-150%	61.5%		
M8FOSA-I		2055.61	3.09				20-150%	41.1%		
M6PFDA		4154.42	6.25				20-150%	83.1%		
d3-N-MeFOSAA		4208.09	6.33				20-150%	84.2%		
d5-N-EtFOSAA		4368.42	6.58				20-150%	87.4%		
M7PFUDa		3280.75	4.94				20-150%	65.6%		
MPFDoA		2714.77	4.09				20-150%	54.3%		
M2PFTeDA		1616.97	2.43				20-150%	32.3%		

# QC Data



### Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)  
 County of Brunswick Site: NW Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	MB-11803-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU11803	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	MB-11803-PFAS	Prep Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-05-13 15:09	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date		Analyst	rappelle	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Instrument	Kii	Sample Type	Blank

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.153	0.304			U
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	ND	ND	0.170	0.304			U
	PFHxA	307-24-4	51.10	0.0818	0.0818	0.193	0.304			L
	PFHpA	375-85-9	143.85	0.230	0.230	0.122	0.304			J
	PFOA	335-67-1	ND	ND	ND	0.177	0.304			U
	PFNA	375-95-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0761	0.304			U
	PFDA	335-76-2	ND	ND	ND	0.0845	0.304			U
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	23.46	0.0375	0.0375	0.185	0.304			L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.202	0.304			U
	PFTrDA	72629-94-8	2.67	0.00428	0.00428	0.151	0.304			L
PFTeDA	376-06-7	16.83	0.0269	0.0269	0.218	0.304			L	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	ND	ND	ND	0.355	0.355			U
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	29.77	0.0476	0.0476	0.206	0.286			L
	PFHxS	355-46-4	ND	ND	ND	0.191	0.278			U
	PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.290			U
	PFOS	1763-23-1	28.76	0.0460	0.0460	0.160	0.282			L
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0864	0.293			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	38.25	0.0612	0.0612	0.192	0.293			L
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.118	0.285			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	ND	ND	0.116	0.290			U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.171	0.291			U
other	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.130	0.304			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.144	0.304			U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	24.97	0.0400	0.0400	0.109	0.304			L
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	ND	ND	0.228	0.304			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	4.09	0.00654	0.00654	0.240	0.304			L
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	3.01			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.288			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.283			U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	19.24	0.0308	0.0308	0.120	0.286			L
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	76.85	0.123	0.123	0.240	0.304			L
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	0.304			U
	N-EtFOA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	N-MeFOA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.304			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	3.01	3.01			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U	
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.44			U	
ES	MPFBA		4787.49	7.66				20-150%	95.7%	
	M5PFPeA		4759.51	7.62				20-150%	95.2%	
	M3PFBS		4179.49	6.69				20-150%	83.6%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		4214.83	6.74				20-150%	84.3%	
	M5PFHxA		4804.64	7.69				20-150%	96.1%	
	M3HFPO-DA		5340.20	8.54				20-150%	106.8%	
	M4PFHpA		4688.69	7.50				20-150%	93.8%	
	M3PFHxS		4516.60	7.23				20-150%	90.3%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		3607.56	5.77				20-150%	72.2%	
	M8PFOA		4581.73	7.33				20-150%	91.6%	
	M9PFNA		3929.10	6.29				20-150%	78.6%	
	M8PFOS		4574.41	7.32				20-150%	91.5%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		3445.75	5.51				20-150%	68.9%	
	M8FOSA-I		3253.06	5.20				20-150%	65.1%	
	M6PFDA		4780.94	7.65				20-150%	95.6%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		4470.07	7.15				20-150%	89.4%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA		4716.83	7.55				20-150%	94.3%	
	M7PFUdA		4274.52	6.84				20-150%	85.5%	
	MPFDoA		3545.29	5.67				20-150%	70.9%	
	M2PFTeDA		2978.21	4.77				20-150%	59.6%	

# Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

County of Brunswick Site: NW Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	OPR-11803-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU11803	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	OPR-11803-PFAS	Prep Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-05-11 03:20	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date		Analyst	rappelle	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-05-10 16:09	Instrument	Kili	Sample Type	Control

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	14779.72	23.6	23.6	0.153	0.304	73-129%	118.2%	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	13796.77	22.1	22.1	0.170	0.304	72-129%	110.4%	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	15055.91	24.1	24.1	0.193	0.304	72-129%	120.4%	
	PFHpA	375-85-9	14085.16	22.5	22.5	0.122	0.304	72-130%	112.7%	
	PFOA	335-67-1	14645.85	23.4	23.4	0.177	0.304	71-133%	117.2%	
	PFNA	375-95-1	14087.63	22.5	22.5	0.0761	0.304	69-130%	112.7%	
	PFDA	335-76-2	13651.89	21.8	21.8	0.0845	0.304	71-129%	109.2%	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	14273.76	22.8	22.8	0.185	0.304	69-133%	114.2%	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	16211.04	25.9	25.9	0.202	0.304	72-134%	129.7%	
	PFTeDA	72629-94-8	17223.90	27.6	27.6	0.151	0.304	65-144%	137.8%	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	10428.43	16.7	16.7	0.355	0.355	72-134%	94.1%	
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	12808.72	20.5	20.5	0.206	0.286	71-127%	108.9%	
	PFHxS	355-46-4	10925.16	17.5	17.5	0.191	0.278	68-131%	95.6%	
	PFHpS	375-92-8	11372.74	18.2	18.2	0.135	0.290	69-134%	95.5%	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	10856.66	17.4	17.4	0.160	0.282	65-140%	93.6%	
	PFNS	68259-12-1	11674.03	18.7	18.7	0.0864	0.293	69-127%	97.1%	
	PFDS	335-77-3	10152.38	16.2	16.2	0.192	0.293	53-142%	84.2%	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	12462.62	19.9	19.9	0.118	0.285	63-143%	106.4%	
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	11504.89	18.4	18.4	0.116	0.290	64-140%	96.8%	
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	13912.22	22.3	22.3	0.171	0.291	67-138%	115.9%		
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	14508.69	23.2	23.2	0.130	0.304	67-137%	116.1%	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	15663.68	25.1	25.1	0.144	0.304	65-136%	125.3%	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	16533.65	26.5	26.5	0.109	0.304	61-135%	132.3%	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	15484.83	24.8	24.8	0.228	0.304	70-130%	123.9%	
ES	MPFBA		4549.04	7.28				20-150%	91.0%	
	M5PFPeA		4715.76	7.55				20-150%	94.3%	
	M3PFBS		3867.60	6.19				20-150%	77.4%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		5227.28	8.36				20-150%	104.5%	
	M5PFHxA		4745.10	7.59				20-150%	94.9%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4415.35	7.06				20-150%	88.3%	
	M4PFHpA		4796.41	7.67				20-150%	95.9%	
	M3PFHxS		4900.21	7.84				20-150%	98.0%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		4598.14	7.36				20-150%	92.0%	
	M8PFOA		4358.15	6.97				20-150%	87.2%	
	M9PFNA		3927.50	6.28				20-150%	78.5%	
	M8PFOS		4595.33	7.35				20-150%	91.9%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		3616.88	5.79				20-150%	72.3%	
	M8FOSA-I		3423.57	5.48				20-150%	68.5%	
	M6PFDA		4724.30	7.56				20-150%	94.5%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		4681.84	7.49				20-150%	93.6%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA		4652.15	7.44				20-150%	93.0%	
	M7PFUDa		3962.25	6.34				20-150%	79.2%	
	MPFDoA		2900.88	4.64				20-150%	58.0%	
M2PFTeDA		2652.65	4.24				20-150%	53.1%		

# Narrative Summary



# Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	County of Brunswick
Job No.	0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	NW Water Plant, Leland N.C.

## 1. Custody

Caity Hayes received the samples on May 07, 2021 at 4.8 °C after being relinquished by County of Brunswick. The samples were received in good condition.

Prior to, during, and after analysis, the samples were kept under lock with access only to authorized personnel by Enthalpy Analytical, LLC

## Table 1 - Sample Inventory

EU Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix
0521-720-001-1	050721-SO1	Aqueous
0521-720-002-1	050721-EO1	Aqueous

## 2. Methods and Analytes

A list of analytes of interest and corresponding methods of analysis is shown in Table 3. Abbreviations are defined in the listed Appendices.

## Table 3 - Methods and Analytes

EU Method	Analytes	Cleanup Method
EU-047	Brunswick PFAS List	ENVI-Carb

## 3. Analysis

The samples were analyzed using Waters Acquity UPLC equipped with Xevo TQ MS (LC/MS/MS "Kili").

For aqueous samples, the sample volume was measured gravimetrically by the laboratory, and spiked with Extraction Standard (ES). The sample was then mixed well and centrifuged, if needed. The samples were then extracted via SPE, and the extracts were cleaned up using ENVI-Carb.

Each final sample extract was transferred to an autosampler vial, spiked with Injection Standard (IS), and brought to a final volume of 400µL prior to analysis.

The samples were run in more than one sequence due to failing continuing calibration criteria for the initial sequence.

## 4. Calibration

In the initial calibration, the reported analytes exhibited  $R^2$  of  $\geq 0.99$ . The reported analytes in the calibration standards, continuing calibration (concal) and Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) met the 30% accuracy criterion for native analytes.

# Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	County of Brunswick
Job No.	0521-720-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	NW Water Plant, Leland N.C.

## 5. QC Notes

The QC sample analyses passed all method criteria.

The samples were extracted within the 28-day from collection holding time and analyzed within the 28-day from extraction to analysis holding time required by the method.

## 6. Reporting Notes

Some labeled extraction standards in the sample analyses fell outside the control limits for ES recovery, as denoted by the "Q" qualifier. The target analytes are quantified based on their ratio to their labeled standard analogs. As a result, low or high labeled standard recovery do not cause any change to ratios or contribute any additional error in the measurement of the target analytes. The data have been accepted and reported with no further actions.

The results presented in this report are representative of the samples as provided to the laboratory.

These analyses met the requirements of the TNI Standard. Any deviations from the requirements of the reference method or TNI Standard have been stated above.

Enthalpy Analytical, LLC in Wilmington NC is accredited by the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality to the 2009 TNI Standard under certificate number 05075.



## General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

The following are general reporting notes that are applicable to all Enthalpy Analytical, LLC - Wilmington, NC data reports, unless specifically noted otherwise.

### General Data Qualifiers

- B – The analyte was found in the method blank, at a concentration that was at least 10% of the concentration in the sample.
- Cxx – Two or more congeners co-elute. In EDDs, C denotes the lowest IUPAC congener in a co-elution group and additional co-eluters for the group ('xx') are shown with the number of the lowest IUPAC co-eluter.
- E – The reported concentration exceeds the calibration range (upper point of the calibration curve). For HRMS data, this condition does not imply additional measurement uncertainty. For LC-MS/MS data, these values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range.
- EDL – Estimated Detection Level. Specific to Dioxin/Furan tests and equivalent to MDL
- EMPC – Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration Specific to Dioxin/Furan tests to indicate the signal/noise ratio was not sufficient for peak identification (the determined ion-abundance ratio was outside the allowed theoretical range), or where there was a co-eluting interference. Indicates that a peak was identified but did not meet the method specified ion-abundance ratio.
- IR – The ion ratio between the primary and secondary ions was observed to be outside the method criteria therefore the actual analyte concentration cannot be accurately determined as defined by DoD QSM Table B-15.
- J – The analyte has a concentration below the minimum calibration level (LOQ value) but greater than the LOD. These values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range
- L - Indicates that an analyte has a concentration below the Minimum Detection Limit (MDL). The reported concentration is not recommended for regulatory use as the analyte signal may have a signal-to-noise ratio less than the criteria deemed necessary to be considered a detected analyte.
- LOD – Limit of Detection: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOD. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the minimum detection limit (MDL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- LOQ – Limit of Quantiation: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOQ. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the reporting limit (RL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- <LOD() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as detected. It is reported as less than the LOD, and the LOD is given in the parentheses.



## General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- ND – Indicates a non-detect.
- NR – Indicates a value that is not reportable due to issues observed in sample preparation or analysis.
- PR – The associated congener(s) is(are) poorly resolved.
- QI – Indicates the presence of a quantitative interference.
- RL – Reporting Limit. Lowest reportable value. The level is higher than the MDL.
- SI – Denotes “Single Ion Mode” and is utilized for PCBs where the secondary ion trace has a significantly elevated noise level due to background PFK. Responses for such peaks are calculated using an EMPC approach based solely on the primary ion area(s) and may be considered estimates.
- U – The analyte was not detected.
- V – The labeled standard recovery is not within method control limits.
- X – Results from re-injection/repeat/second-column analysis.

### **Lab Identifiers/ Data Attributes**

- AR – Indicates use of the archived portion of the sample extract.
- CU – Indicates a sample that required additional clean-up prior to HRMS injection/processing.
- D – Dilution Data. Result was obtained from the analysis of a dilution. The number that follows the “D” indicates the dilution factor.
- DE – Indicates a dilution performed with the addition of ES (Extraction Standard) solution.
- DUP – Designation for a duplicate sample.
- MS – Designation for a matrix spike.
- MSD – Designation for a matrix spike duplicate.
- RJ – Indicates a reinjection of the sample extract.
- S – Indicates a sample split. The number that follows the “S” indicates the split factor.
- R – Indicates a re-extraction of the sample.

**PFAS Compound Acronym List**

Acronym	Compound Name	CAS #
<b>Target Analytes</b>		
PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	375-22-4
PFPeA	Perfluoropentanoic Acid	2706-90-3
PFHxA	Perfluorohexanoic Acid	307-24-4
PFHpA	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid	375-85-9
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic Acid	335-67-1
PFNA	Perfluorononanoic Acid	375-95-1
PFDA	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2
PFUnA (PFUnDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8
PFDoA (PFDoDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1
PFTrDA (PFTriA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8
PFTeDA (PFTA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7
PFBS	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid	375-73-5
PFPeS	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid	2706-91-4
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid	355-46-4
PFHpS	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid	375-92-8
PFOS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid	1763-23-1
PFNS	Perfluorononane sulfonic acid	68259-12-1
PFDS	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid	757124-72-4
4:2 FTS	4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	27619-97-2
6:2 FTS	6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	39108-34-4
8:2 FTS	8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	13252-13-6
PFOSA (FOSA)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	754-91-6
N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid	2355-31-9
N-EtFOSAA	N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid	2991-50-6
HFPO-DA	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-propanoic acid (Gen-X)	13252-13-6
11Cl-PF3OUdS	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid	763051-92-9
9Cl-PF3ONS	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic acid	756426-58-1
ADONA	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid	919005-14-4
* PFMOAA	Perfluoro-2-methoxyacetic acid	674-13-5
PFMOPrA (PFMPA)	Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid	377-73-1
* PFO2HxA	Perfluoro (3,5-dioxahexanoic) acid	39492-88-1
* PFO3OA	Perfluoro (3,5,7-trioxaoctanoic) acid	39492-89-2
* PFO4DA	Perfluoro (3,5,7,9-tetraoxadecanoic) acid	39492-90-5
* PFO5DA	Perfluoro(3,5,7,9,11-pentaoxidodecanoic) acid	39492-91-6
* Nafion Byproduct 1	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9
* Nafion Byproduct 2	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2
PFEESA	Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulphonic acid	113507-82-7
PFMOBA (PFMBA)	Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanic acid	863090-89-5
NFDHA	Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid	151772-58-6
* PEPA	Perfluoro-2-ethoxypropanoic acid	267239-61-2
* PMPA	Perfluoro-2-methoxypropanoic acid	13140-29-9
* 10:2 FTS	Fluorotelomer sulfonate 10:2	120226-60-0
* N-EtFOSA	N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	4151-50-2
* N-EtFOSE	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol	1691-99-2
* N-MeFOSA	N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	31506-32-8
* N-MeFOSE	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol	24448-09-7
* PFECA-G	4-(Heptafluoroisopropoxy)hexafluorobutanoic acid	801212-59-9
* PFHxDA	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid	67905-19-5
* R-PSDA	Perfluoro-4-(2-sulfoethoxy)pentanoic acid	2416366-18-0



* Hydrolyzed PSDA	2-fluoro-2-[1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-sulfoethoxy)propoxy]-acetic acid	2416366-19-1
* R-PSDCA	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-[1,2,2,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)propoxy] ethanesulfonic acid	2416366-21-5
* EVE Acid	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-3-({1,1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-3-[(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxy]propan-2-yl}oxy)propionic acid	69087-46-3
* FBSA	Perfluorobutylsulfonamide	30334-69-1
* Hydro-EVE Acid	2,2,3,3-Tetrafluoro-3-[[1,1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propan-2-yl]oxy]propanoic acid	773804-62-9
* R-EVE Acid	4-(2-carboxy-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)-2,2,3,3,4,5,5,5-octafluoro-pentanoic acid	2416366-22-6
<b>Extraction Standards</b>		
MPFBA	Perfluoro-n-[13C4]butanoic acid	
M5PFPeA	Perfluoro-n-[13C5]pentanoic acid	
M3PFBS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[2,3,4-13C3]-butanesulfonic acid	
M2-4:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-hexane sulfonic acid	
M5PFHxA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,6-13C5]hexanoic acid	
M3HFPO-DA	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-13C3-propanoic acid	
M4PFHpA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4-13C4]heptanoic acid	
M3PFHxS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[1,2,3-13C3]-hexanesulfonic acid	
M2-6:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-octane sulfonic acid	
M8PFOA	Perfluoro-n-[13C8]octanoic acid	
M9PFNA	Perfluoro-n-[13C9]nonanoic acid	
M8PFOS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[13C8]-octanesulfonic acid	
M2-8:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-decane sulfonic acid	
M8FOSA	Perfluoro-1-[13C8]octanesulfonamide	
M6PFDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,5,6-13C6]decanoic acid	
d3-N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl-d3-perfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	
d5-N-EtFOSAA	N-ethyl-d5-perfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	
M7PFUnDA (M7PFUdA)	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,5,6,7-13C7]undecanoic acid	
MPFDoA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]dodecanoic acid	
M2PFTeDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]tetradecanoic acid	
<b>Injection Standards</b>		
M3PFBA	Perfluoro-n-[2,3,4-13C3]butanoic acid	
M2PFOA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]octanoic acid	
MPFDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]decanoic acid	
MPFOS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[1,2,3,4-13C4]-octanesulfonic acid	

\* Analytes are currently not accredited under TNI Scope - Accreditation pending.

# Sample Custody





**This Is The Last Page  
Of This Report.**

