

County of Brunswick

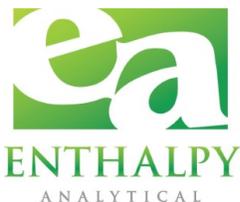
3954 Clearwell Dr NE
Leland, NC 28451

Northwest Water Plant

Leland, NC
Samples Received: 03/25/21

Analytical Report 0321-791

Isotope Dilution Method PFAS



Enthalpy Analytical, LLC – Ultratrace

Lindsay Boone
O: (910) 212-5855 / F: 910-212-5866
lboone@enthalpy.com / www.enthalpy.com
2714 Exchange Drive, Wilmington, NC 28405

I certify that to the best of my knowledge all analytical data presented in this report:

- Have been checked for completeness
- Are accurate, error-free, and legible
- Have been conducted in accordance with approved protocol, and that all deviations and analytical problems are summarized in the appropriate narrative(s)

This analytical report was prepared in Portable Document Format (.PDF) and contains _____ pages.

....."Report Issued Date: _____"



Summary of Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

County of Brunswick Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

Summary

	Compound	CAS	032521-SO1 ng/L	032521-EO1 ng/L
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND U	ND U
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	3.67	3.08
	PFHxA	307-24-4	3.73	3.33
	PFHpA	375-85-9	2.53	2.09
	PFOA	335-67-1	6.36	5.25
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.528	0.512
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.208 J	0.156 J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	0.00492 L	0.0896 L
	PFDODA	307-55-1	ND U	ND U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND U	ND U
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND U	ND U	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	2.78	1.94
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.641	0.509
	PFHxS	355-46-4	3.74	2.19
	PFHpS	375-92-8	0.308	0.165 J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9.01	7.48
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND U	ND U
	PFDS	335-77-3	0.120 L	ND U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND U	ND U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	0.827	0.901
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND U	ND U	
other	PFOSA	754-91-6	0.0418 L	ND U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND U	ND U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	5.28	5.66
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	60.4	43.1
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND U	ND U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	3.78	2.92
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	3.70	2.57
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND U	ND U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND U	ND U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND U	ND U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND U	ND U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND U	ND U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND U	ND U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND U	ND U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	0.310	0.265
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	0.350 L	0.324 L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	8.04	9.58
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND U	ND U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND U	ND U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND U	ND U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND U	ND U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND U	ND U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND U	ND U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND U	ND U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND U	ND U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND U	ND U
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND U	ND U
	PMPA	13140-29-9	7.96	10.0
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4.90	5.85	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND U	ND U	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	ND U	ND U	

Detailed Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 County of Brunswick Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	0321-791-001-1	Prep Batch	EU11655	Sample Vol (mL)	295.39
Sample Name	032521-SO1	Prep Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-03-30 11:15	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date	3/25/2021 8:15	Analyst	ltbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	3/25/2021 10:40	Instrument	Kili	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.129	0.249			U
	PFFeA	2706-90-3	2708.75	3.67	3.67	0.144	0.249			
	PFFHxA	307-24-4	2753.41	3.73	3.73	0.163	0.249			
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	1871.37	2.53	2.53	0.103	0.249			
	PFOA	335-67-1	4693.48	6.36	6.36	0.150	0.249			
	PFNA	375-95-1	389.74	0.528	0.528	0.0644	0.249			
	PFDA	335-76-2	153.60	0.208	0.208	0.0715	0.249			J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	3.63	0.00492	0.00492	0.157	0.249			L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.171	0.249			U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.128	0.249			U
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.185	0.249			U	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	2051.85	2.78	2.78	0.300	0.300			
	PFFPeS	2706-91-4	473.14	0.641	0.641	0.174	0.234			
	PFFHxS	355-46-4	2758.72	3.74	3.74	0.162	0.227			
	PFFHpS	375-92-8	227.66	0.308	0.308	0.114	0.237			
	PFOS	1763-23-1	6657.29	9.01	9.01	0.135	0.232			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0731	0.240			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	88.47	0.120	0.120	0.162	0.241			L
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.0999	0.233			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	610.49	0.827	0.827	0.0982	0.237			
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.145	0.240			U
other	PFOSA	754-91-6	30.90	0.0418	0.0418	0.110	0.310			L
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.249			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.0923	0.249			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	3897.97	5.28	5.28	0.193	0.249			
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	44570.20	60.4	60.4	1.25	1.25			
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	2789.27	3.78	3.78	1.25	1.25			
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	2729.70	3.70	3.70	1.25	1.25			
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.25	2.55			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.236			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.233			U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.236			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	229.22	0.310	0.310	0.203	0.249			
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	258.71	0.350	0.350	1.25	1.25			L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	5939.26	8.04	8.04	1.25	1.25			
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.09	6.09			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.203	0.249			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.09	6.09			U
	PFFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	2.55	2.55			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	5875.79	7.96	7.96	1.25	1.25				
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	3620.80	4.90	4.90	1.25	1.25				
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.25	1.25			U	
ES	MPFBA		4239.30	5.74				20-150%	84.8%	
	M5PFFeA		11813.29	16.0				20-150%	236.3%	Q
	M3PFBS		19162.19	25.9				20-150%	383.2%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS		8881.72	12.0				20-150%	177.6%	Q
	M5PFFHxA		3802.01	5.15				20-150%	76.0%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4412.44	5.98				20-150%	88.2%	
	M4PFFHpA		4231.26	5.73				20-150%	84.6%	
	M3PFFHxS		3692.21	5.00				20-150%	73.8%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		5345.01	7.24				20-150%	106.9%	
	M8PFOA		4230.87	5.73				20-150%	84.6%	
	M9PFNA		3680.90	4.98				20-150%	73.6%	
	M8PFOS		3117.31	4.22				20-150%	62.3%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		3714.18	5.03				20-150%	74.3%	
	M8FOSA-I		2083.70	2.82				20-150%	41.7%	
	M6PFDA		2789.33	3.78				20-150%	55.8%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		2177.64	2.95				20-150%	43.6%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		1732.01	2.35				20-150%	34.6%	
	M7PFUdA		2295.42	3.11				20-150%	45.9%	
	MPFDoA		2104.71	2.85				20-150%	42.1%	
	M2PFTeDA		1023.76	1.39				20-150%	20.5%	

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 County of Brunswick Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	0321-791-002-1	Prep Batch	EU11655	Sample Vol (mL)	292.96
Sample Name	032521-EO1	Prep Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-03-30 11:38	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date	3/25/2021 8:15	Analyst	Itbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	3/25/2021 10:40	Instrument	Klii	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags	
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.131	0.251			U	
	PFFeA	2706-90-3	2252.99	3.08	3.08	0.145	0.251				
	PFFHxA	307-24-4	2442.29	3.33	3.33	0.165	0.251				
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	1531.45	2.09	2.09	0.104	0.251				
	PFOA	335-67-1	3841.62	5.25	5.25	0.151	0.251				
	PFNA	375-95-1	375.15	0.512	0.512	0.0649	0.251				
	PFDA	335-76-2	114.34	0.156	0.156	0.0721	0.251			J	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	65.63	0.0896	0.0896	0.158	0.251			L	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.172	0.251			U	
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.129	0.251			U	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.186	0.251			U	
	PFBS	375-73-5	1422.12	1.94	1.94	0.303	0.303				
	Sulfonates	PFFPeS	2706-91-4	372.68	0.509	0.509	0.176	0.236			
		PFFHxS	355-46-4	1600.57	2.19	2.19	0.163	0.229			
PFFHpS		375-92-8	120.51	0.165	0.165	0.115	0.239			J	
PFOS		1763-23-1	5476.53	7.48	7.48	0.137	0.233				
PFNS		68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0737	0.242			U	
PFDS		335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.164	0.243			U	
4:2 FTS		757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.101	0.235			U	
6:2 FTS		27619-97-2	660.14	0.901	0.901	0.0990	0.239				
8:2 FTS		39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.146	0.242			U	
PFOSA		754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.111	0.313			U	
other	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.123	0.251			U	
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.0930	0.251			U	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	4148.16	5.66	5.66	0.195	0.251				
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	31549.64	43.1	43.1	1.26	1.26				
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	2135.20	2.92	2.92	1.26	1.26				
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1883.47	2.57	2.57	1.26	1.26				
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	2.57			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.238			U	
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.235			U	
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.102	0.238			U	
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	FBSA	30334-69-1	193.84	0.265	0.265	0.205	0.251				
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	237.17	0.324	0.324	1.26	1.26			L	
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	7015.65	9.58	9.58	1.26	1.26				
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.14	6.14			U	
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.205	0.251			U	
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.14	6.14			U	
	PFFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	2.57	2.57			U	
	PMPA	13140-29-9	7341.58	10.0	10.0	1.26	1.26				
	R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4285.46	5.85	5.85	1.26	1.26				
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U		
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U		
ES	MPFBA		4198.70	5.73				20-150%	84.0%		
	M5PFFeA		12714.92	17.4				20-150%	254.3%	Q	
	M3PFBS		20363.52	27.8				20-150%	407.3%	Q	
	M2-4:2 FTS		9433.11	12.9				20-150%	188.7%	Q	
	M5PFFHxA		3736.19	5.10				20-150%	74.7%		
	M3HFPO-DA		3819.87	5.22				20-150%	76.4%		
	M4PFFHpA		4378.36	5.98				20-150%	87.6%		
	M3PFFHxS		4915.87	6.71				20-150%	98.3%		
	M2-6:2 FTS		5218.52	7.13				20-150%	104.4%		
	M8PFOA		4474.47	6.11				20-150%	89.5%		
	M9PFNA		3746.77	5.12				20-150%	74.9%		
	M8PFOS		3748.10	5.12				20-150%	75.0%		
	M2-8:2 FTS		3628.09	4.95				20-150%	72.6%		
	M8FOSA-I		3386.31	4.62				20-150%	67.7%		
	M6PFDA		2891.76	3.95				20-150%	57.8%		
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		2465.15	3.37				20-150%	49.3%		
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		2410.05	3.29				20-150%	48.2%		
	M7PFUdA		2363.54	3.23				20-150%	47.3%		
	MPFDoA		2013.43	2.75				20-150%	40.3%		
	M2PFTeDA		1485.65	2.03				20-150%	29.7%		

QC Data

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 County of Brunswick Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	MB-11655-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU11655	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	MB-11655-PFAS	Prep Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-03-30 10:28	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date		Analyst	Itbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Instrument	Kili	Sample Type	Blank

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.153	0.294			U
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	ND	ND	0.170	0.294			U
	PFHxA	307-24-4	ND	ND	ND	0.193	0.294			U
	PFHpA	375-85-9	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.294			U
	PFOA	335-67-1	ND	ND	ND	0.177	0.294			U
	PFNA	375-95-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0761	0.294			U
	PFDA	335-76-2	ND	ND	ND	0.0845	0.294			U
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.185	0.294			U
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.202	0.294			U
	PFTrDA	72629-94-8	11.14	0.0178	0.0178	0.151	0.294			L
PFTEdA	376-06-7	3.85	0.00616	0.00616	0.218	0.294			L	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	ND	ND	ND	0.355	0.355			U
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	ND	ND	0.206	0.277			U
	PFHxS	355-46-4	ND	ND	ND	0.191	0.269			U
	PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.280			U
	PFOS	1763-23-1	ND	ND	ND	0.160	0.274			U
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0864	0.283			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.192	0.285			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.118	0.275			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	ND	ND	0.116	0.280			U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.171	0.283			U
other	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.130	0.366			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.144	0.294			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.109	0.294			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	ND	ND	0.228	0.294			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	3.01			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.278			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.275			U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.278			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.294			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U
	PFHxDa	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	3.01	3.01			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U	
R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U	
R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.48	1.48			U	
ES	MPFBA		4101.57	6.56				20-150%	82.0%	
	M5PFPeA		4465.50	7.14				20-150%	89.3%	
	M3PFBS		4256.05	6.81				20-150%	85.1%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		2478.32	3.97				20-150%	49.6%	
	M5PFHxA		3616.67	5.79				20-150%	72.3%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4809.68	7.70				20-150%	96.2%	
	M4PFHpA		3919.79	6.27				20-150%	78.4%	
	M3PFHxS		4332.78	6.93				20-150%	86.7%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		3224.24	5.16				20-150%	64.5%	
	M8PFOA		4482.41	7.17				20-150%	89.6%	
	M9PFNA		4981.22	7.97				20-150%	99.6%	
	M8PFOS		4594.90	7.35				20-150%	91.9%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		4719.34	7.55				20-150%	94.4%	
	M8FOSA-I		4147.59	6.64				20-150%	83.0%	
	M6PFDA		4447.58	7.12				20-150%	89.0%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		3512.01	5.62				20-150%	70.2%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		3881.09	6.21				20-150%	77.6%	
	M7PFUdA		4670.95	7.47				20-150%	93.4%	
	MPFDoA		5703.43	9.13				20-150%	114.1%	
	M2PFTeDA		5471.40	8.75				20-150%	109.4%	

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

County of Brunswick Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

Enthalpy ID	OPR-11655-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU11655	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	OPR-11655-PFAS	Prep Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2021-03-30 10:51	Dilution Factor	1
Sampling Date		Analyst	itbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2021-03-26 15:29	Instrument	Kili	Sample Type	Control

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	12814.76	20.5	20.5	0.153	0.294	73-129%	102.5%	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	12908.25	20.7	20.7	0.170	0.294	72-129%	103.3%	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	12835.09	20.5	20.5	0.193	0.294	72-129%	102.7%	
	PFHpA	375-85-9	12988.66	20.8	20.8	0.122	0.294	72-130%	103.9%	
	PFOA	335-67-1	13218.89	21.2	21.2	0.177	0.294	71-133%	105.8%	
	PFNA	375-95-1	12345.91	19.8	19.8	0.0761	0.294	69-130%	98.8%	
	PFDA	335-76-2	12572.54	20.1	20.1	0.0845	0.294	71-129%	100.6%	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	11999.32	19.2	19.2	0.185	0.294	69-133%	96.0%	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	11541.33	18.5	18.5	0.202	0.294	72-134%	92.3%	
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	12407.96	19.9	19.9	0.151	0.294	65-144%	99.3%	
PFTeDA	376-06-7	11594.45	18.6	18.6	0.218	0.294	71-132%	92.8%		
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	11832.43	18.9	18.9	0.355	0.355	72-134%	106.7%	
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	11632.77	18.6	18.6	0.206	0.277	71-127%	98.9%	
	PFHxS	355-46-4	12376.49	19.8	19.8	0.191	0.269	68-131%	108.3%	
	PFHpS	375-92-8	11570.21	18.5	18.5	0.135	0.280	69-134%	97.1%	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	13196.07	21.1	21.1	0.160	0.274	65-140%	113.8%	
	PFNS	68259-12-1	13876.76	22.2	22.2	0.0864	0.283	69-127%	115.4%	
	PFDS	335-77-3	14250.91	22.8	22.8	0.192	0.285	53-142%	118.1%	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	10741.92	17.2	17.2	0.118	0.275	63-143%	91.7%	
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	13324.86	21.3	21.3	0.116	0.280	64-140%	112.1%		
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	10850.62	17.4	17.4	0.171	0.283	67-138%	90.4%		
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	12198.43	19.5	19.5	0.130	0.366	67-137%	97.6%	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	12556.61	20.1	20.1	0.144	0.294	65-136%	100.5%	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	12136.47	19.4	19.4	0.109	0.294	61-135%	97.1%	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	13056.02	20.9	20.9	0.228	0.294	70-130%	104.4%	
ES	MPFBA		4469.03	7.15				20-150%	89.4%	
	M5PFPeA		5382.60	8.61				20-150%	107.7%	
	M3PFBS		4817.77	7.71				20-150%	96.4%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		3554.97	5.69				20-150%	71.1%	
	M5PFHxA		4425.73	7.08				20-150%	88.5%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4822.47	7.72				20-150%	96.4%	
	M4PFHpA		4383.89	7.01				20-150%	87.7%	
	M3PFHxS		4091.93	6.55				20-150%	81.8%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		3763.68	6.02				20-150%	75.3%	
	M8PFOA		4727.19	7.56				20-150%	94.5%	
	M9PFNA		5013.09	8.02				20-150%	100.3%	
	M8PFOS		4187.46	6.70				20-150%	83.7%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		5016.42	8.03				20-150%	100.3%	
	M8FOSA-I		3958.67	6.33				20-150%	79.2%	
	M6PFDA		4516.99	7.23				20-150%	90.3%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		3676.49	5.88				20-150%	73.5%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA		3571.05	5.71				20-150%	71.4%	
	M7PFUdA		5108.15	8.17				20-150%	102.2%	
MPFD0A		5943.78	9.51				20-150%	118.9%		
M2PFTeDA		5498.81	8.80				20-150%	110.0%		

Narrative Summary



Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	County of Brunswick
Job No.	0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

1. Custody

Ian Brooker received the samples on March 25, 2021 at 4.7 °C after being relinquished by County of Brunswick. The samples were received in good condition.

Prior to, during, and after analysis, the samples were kept under lock with access only to authorized personnel by Enthalpy Analytical, LLC

Table 1 - Sample Inventory

EU Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix
0321-791-001-1	032521-SO1	Aqueous
0321-791-002-1	032521-EO1	Aqueous

2. Methods and Analytes

A list of analytes of interest and corresponding methods of analysis is shown in Table 3. Abbreviations are defined in the listed Appendices.

Table 3 - Methods and Analytes

EU Method	Analytes	Cleanup Method
EU-047	Brunswick PFAS List	ENVI-Carb

3. Analysis

The samples were analyzed using Waters Acquity UPLC equipped with Xevo TQ MS (LC/MS/MS "Kili").

For aqueous samples, the sample volume was measured gravimetrically by the laboratory, and spiked with Extraction Standard (ES). The sample was then mixed well and centrifuged, if needed. The samples were then extracted via SPE, and the extracts were cleaned up using ENVI-Carb.

Each final sample extract was transferred to an autosampler vial, spiked with Injection Standard (IS), and brought to a final volume of 400µL prior to analysis.

Samples that were run in more than one sequence due to acquisition requirements of requested analytes:

032521-SO1, 032521-EO1

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	County of Brunswick
Job No.	0321-791-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	Site: Northwest Water Plant, Leland NC

4. Calibration

In the initial calibration, the reported analytes exhibited R^2 of ≥ 0.99 . The reported analytes in the calibration standards, continuing calibration (concal) and Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) met the 30% accuracy criterion for native analytes with the following exceptions:

PFO5DA, PFDS, and 10:2 FTS had high recoveries in the bracketing concals, however all analytes were non-detects. Therefore, data is accepted without adverse affects.

5. QC Notes

An analyte(s) was detected in the method blank (MB) below the Reporting Limit (RL) with values less than 1/10 the sample amount. Therefore, the QC sample analyses passed all method criteria.

The samples were extracted within the 28-day from collection holding time and analyzed within the 28-day from extraction to analysis holding time required by the method.

6. Reporting Notes

Some labeled standards in the samples fell outside the limits for ES recoveries, as noted by a Q qualifier. The target analytes are quantified based on their ratio to the labeled standards, therefore, undergo the same losses as the labeled standards. As a result, low or high recoveries do not cause any change to ratios or contribute any additional error in the measurement of the target analytes. Therefore, the data are considered acceptable.

The results presented in this report are representative of the samples as provided to the laboratory.

These analyses met the requirements of the TNI Standard. Any deviations from the requirements of the reference method or TNI Standard have been stated above.

Enthalpy Analytical, LLC in Wilmington NC is accredited by the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality to the 2009 TNI Standard under certificate number 05075.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

The following are general reporting notes that are applicable to all Enthalpy Analytical, LLC - Wilmington, NC data reports, unless specifically noted otherwise.

General Data Qualifiers

- B – The analyte was found in the method blank, at a concentration that was at least 10% of the concentration in the sample.
- Cxx – Two or more congeners co-elute. In EDDs, C denotes the lowest IUPAC congener in a co-elution group and additional co-eluters for the group ('xx') are shown with the number of the lowest IUPAC co-eluter.
- E – The reported concentration exceeds the calibration range (upper point of the calibration curve). For HRMS data, this condition does not imply additional measurement uncertainty. For LC-MS/MS data, these values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range.
- EDL – Estimated Detection Level. Specific to Dioxin/Furan tests and equivalent to MDL
- EMPC – Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration Specific to Dioxin/Furan tests to indicate the signal/noise ratio was not sufficient for peak identification (the determined ion-abundance ratio was outside the allowed theoretical range), or where there was a co-eluting interference. Indicates that a peak was identified but did not meet the method specified ion-abundance ratio.
- IR – The ion ratio between the primary and secondary ions was observed to be outside the method criteria therefore the actual analyte concentration cannot be accurately determined as defined by DoD QSM Table B-15.
- J – The analyte has a concentration below the minimum calibration level (LOQ value) but greater than the LOD. These values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range
- L - Indicates that an analyte has a concentration below the Minimum Detection Limit (MDL). The reported concentration is not recommended for regulatory use as the analyte signal may have a signal-to-noise ratio less than the criteria deemed necessary to be considered a detected analyte.
- LOD – Limit of Detection: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOD. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the minimum detection limit (MDL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- LOQ – Limit of Quantiation: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOQ. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the reporting limit (RL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- <LOD() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as detected. It is reported as less than the LOD, and the LOD is given in the parentheses.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- ND – Indicates a non-detect.
- NR – Indicates a value that is not reportable due to issues observed in sample preparation or analysis.
- PR – The associated congener(s) is(are) poorly resolved.
- QI – Indicates the presence of a quantitative interference.
- RL – Reporting Limit. Lowest reportable value. The level is higher than the MDL.
- SI – Denotes “Single Ion Mode” and is utilized for PCBs where the secondary ion trace has a significantly elevated noise level due to background PFK. Responses for such peaks are calculated using an EMPC approach based solely on the primary ion area(s) and may be considered estimates.
- U – The analyte was not detected.
- V – The labeled standard recovery is not within method control limits.
- X – Results from re-injection/repeat/second-column analysis.

Lab Identifiers/ Data Attributes

- AR – Indicates use of the archived portion of the sample extract.
- CU – Indicates a sample that required additional clean-up prior to HRMS injection/processing.
- D – Dilution Data. Result was obtained from the analysis of a dilution. The number that follows the “D” indicates the dilution factor.
- DE – Indicates a dilution performed with the addition of ES (Extraction Standard) solution.
- DUP – Designation for a duplicate sample.
- MS – Designation for a matrix spike.
- MSD – Designation for a matrix spike duplicate.
- RJ – Indicates a reinjection of the sample extract.
- S – Indicates a sample split. The number that follows the “S” indicates the split factor.
- R – Indicates a re-extraction of the sample.

PFAS Compound Acronym List

Acronym	Compound Name	CAS #
Target Analytes		
PFBA	Perfluorobutanoic Acid	375-22-4
PFPeA	Perfluoropentanoic Acid	2706-90-3
PFHxA	Perfluorohexanoic Acid	307-24-4
PFHpA	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid	375-85-9
PFOA	Perfluorooctanoic Acid	335-67-1
PFNA	Perfluorononanoic Acid	375-95-1
PFDA	Perfluorodecanoic acid	335-76-2
PFUnA (PFUnDA)	Perfluoroundecanoic acid	2058-94-8
PFDoA (PFDoDA)	Perfluorododecanoic acid	307-55-1
PFTriA (PFTriA)	Perfluorotridecanoic acid	72629-94-8
PFTeDA (PFTA)	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid	376-06-7
PFBS	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid	375-73-5
PFPeS	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid	2706-91-4
PFHxS	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid	355-46-4
PFHpS	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid	375-92-8
PFOS	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid	1763-23-1
PFNS	Perfluorononane sulfonic acid	68259-12-1
PFDS	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid	757124-72-4
4:2 FTS	4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	27619-97-2
6:2 FTS	6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	39108-34-4
8:2 FTS	8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid	13252-13-6
PFOSA (FOSA)	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide	754-91-6
N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid	2355-31-9
N-EtFOSAA	N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid	2991-50-6
HFPO-DA	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-propanoic acid (Gen-X)	13252-13-6
11Cl-PF3OUdS	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid	674-13-5
9Cl-PF3ONS	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic acid	919005-14-4
ADONA	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid	756426-58-1
* PFMOAA	Perfluoro-2-methoxyacetic acid	763051-92-9
* PFMOPrA	Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid	377-73-1
* PFO2HxA	Perfluoro (3,5-dioxahexanoic) acid	39492-88-1
* PFO3OA	Perfluoro (3,5,7-trioxaoctanoic) acid	39492-89-2
* PFO4DA	Perfluoro (3,5,7,9-tetraoxadecanoic) acid	39492-90-5
* PFO5DA	Perfluoro(3,5,7,9,11-pentaoxidodecanoic) acid	39492-91-6
* Nafion Byproduct 1	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9
* Nafion Byproduct 2	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2
* PFEESA	Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulphonic acid	113507-82-7
* PFMOBA	Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanic acid	863090-89-5
* PEPA	Perfluoro-2-ethoxypropanoic acid	267239-61-2
* PMPA	Perfluoro-2-methoxypropanoic acid	13140-29-9
* 10:2 FTS	Fluorotelomer sulfonate 10:2	120226-60-0
* N-EtFOSA	N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	4151-50-2
* N-EtFOSE	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol	1691-99-2
* N-MeFOSA	N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	31506-32-8
* N-MeFOSE	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol	24448-09-7
* PFECA-G	4-(Heptafluoroisopropoxy)hexafluorobutanoic acid	801212-59-9
* PFHxDA	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid	67905-19-5
* R-PSDA	Perfluoro-4-(2-sulfoethoxy)pentanoic acid	2416366-18-0

* Hydrolyzed PSDA	2-fluoro-2-[1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-sulfoethoxy)propoxy]-acetic acid	2416366-19-1
* R-PSDCA	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-[1,2,2,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)propoxy] ethanesulfonic acid	2416366-21-5
* EVE Acid	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-3-({1,1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-3-[(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxy]propan-2-yl}oxy)propionic acid	69087-46-3
* FBSA	Perfluorobutylsulfonamide	30334-69-1
* Hydro-EVE Acid	2,2,3,3-Tetrafluoro-3-[[1,1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propan-2-yl]oxy]propanoic acid	773804-62-9
* R-EVE Acid	4-(2-carboxy-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)-2,2,3,3,4,5,5,5-octafluoro-pentanoic acid	2416366-22-6
Extraction Standards		
MPFBA	Perfluoro-n-[13C4]butanoic acid	
M5PFPeA	Perfluoro-n-[13C5]pentanoic acid	
M3PFBS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[2,3,4-13C3]-butanesulfonic acid	
M2-4:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-hexane sulfonic acid	
M5PFHxA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,6-13C5]hexanoic acid	
M3HFPO-DA	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-13C3-propanoic acid	
M4PFHpA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4-13C4]heptanoic acid	
M3PFHxS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[1,2,3-13C3]-hexanesulfonic acid	
M2-6:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-octane sulfonic acid	
M8PFOA	Perfluoro-n-[13C8]octanoic acid	
M9PFNA	Perfluoro-n-[13C9]nonanoic acid	
M8PFOS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[13C8]-octanesulfonic acid	
M2-8:2 FTS	Sodium 1H,1H,2H,2H-perfluoro-1-[1,2-13C2]-decane sulfonic acid	
M8FOSA	Perfluoro-1-[13C8]octanesulfonamide	
M6PFDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,5,6-13C6]decanoic acid	
d3-N-MeFOSAA	N-methyl-d3-perfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	
d5-N-EtFOSAA	N-ethyl-d5-perfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide	
M7PFUnDA (M7PFUdA)	Perfluoro-n-[1,2,3,4,5,6,7-13C7]undecanoic acid	
MPFDoA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]dodecanoic acid	
M2PFTeDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]tetradecanoic acid	
Injection Standards		
M3PFBA	Perfluoro-n-[2,3,4-13C3]butanoic acid	
M2PFOA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]octanoic acid	
MPFDA	Perfluoro-n-[1,2-13C2]decanoic acid	
MPFOS	Sodium perfluoro-1-[1,2,3,4-13C4]-octanesulfonic acid	

* Analytes are currently not accredited under TNI Scope Accreditation pending.

Sample Custody

**This Is The Last Page
Of This Report.**

