

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC

3954 Clearwell Dr NE
Leland, NC 28451

Northwest Water Plant

Leland, NC
Samples Received: 05/20/22

Analytical Report
0522-796

Isotope Dilution Method
PFAS



Enthalpy Analytical, LLC – Ultratrace

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I certify that to the best of my knowledge all analytical data presented in this report:

- Have been checked for completeness
- Are accurate, error-free, and legible
- Have been conducted in accordance with approved protocol, and that all deviations and analytical problems are summarized in the appropriate narrative(s)

This analytical report was prepared in Portable Document Format (.PDF) and contains _____ pages.

....."Report Issued Date: _____"



Summary of Results



Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Customer Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

Summary

	Compound	CAS	052022-SO1 ng/L	052022-EO1 ng/L
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	5.38	4.20
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	8.43	7.56
	PFHxA	307-24-4	6.21	6.64
	PFHpA	375-85-9	2.78	2.76
	PFOA	335-67-1	5.36	5.34
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.867	0.746
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.514 J	0.325 J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	0.221 J	0.164 L
	PFDODA	307-55-1	0.0204 L	ND U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND U	ND U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND U	ND U
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	4.70	3.67
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.726	0.546
	PFHxS	355-46-4	3.73	3.35
	PFHpS	375-92-8	0.338 J	0.244 J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	12.1	9.19
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND U	ND U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND U	0.0608 L
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND U	ND U
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	0.121 JB	0.162 JB	
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND U	ND U	
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	0.0956 L	0.0746 L
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND U	ND U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	4.22	4.68
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	66.7	46.4
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND U	ND U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	5.61	6.06
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1.63	1.71
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND U	ND U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND U	ND U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND U	ND U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND U	ND U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND U	ND U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND U	ND U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND U	ND U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	1.03	0.611
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	0.272 L	0.335 L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	8.10	14.9
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	0.371 J	0.289 J
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND U	ND U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND U	ND U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	1.85	2.50
	PEPA	267239-61-2	3.63	2.79
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND U	ND U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND U	ND U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND U	0.0430 L
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND U	ND U
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND U	ND U
PMPA	13140-29-9	6.14	6.89	
R-EVE	2416366-22-6	12.4	18.0	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND U	ND U	
R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	0.0793 L	0.0772 L	

Detailed Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Customer Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	0522-796-001-1	Prep Batch	EU13506	Sample Vol (mL)	285.8
Sample Name	052022-SO1	Prep Date	2022-05-24 12:43	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2022-06-03 12:05	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	20220520 00:00	Analyst	avheadrick	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2022-05-20 13:45	Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	3845.94	5.38	5.38	0.134	0.560			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	6020.11	8.43	8.43	0.149	0.560			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	4435.89	6.21	6.21	0.169	0.560			
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	1988.01	2.78	2.78	0.107	0.560			
	PFOA	335-67-1	3828.52	5.36	5.36	0.155	0.560			
	PFNA	375-95-1	619.63	0.867	0.867	0.0666	0.560			
	PFDA	335-76-2	367.35	0.514	0.514	0.0739	0.560			
	PfUnDA	2058-94-8	157.67	0.221	0.221	0.162	0.560			J
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	14.59	0.0204	0.0204	0.177	0.560			L
	PFTdA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.132	0.560			U
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.191	0.560			U	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	3358.24	4.70	4.70	0.311	0.654			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	518.72	0.726	0.726	0.180	0.527			
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2665.10	3.73	3.73	0.167	0.513			
	PFFHpS	375-92-8	241.22	0.338	0.338	0.118	0.533			J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	8655.22	12.1	12.1	0.140	0.519			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0756	0.539			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.168	0.539			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.103	0.524			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	86.53	0.121	0.121	0.101	0.533			JB
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.150	0.536			U
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	68.29	0.0956	0.0956	0.114	0.560			L
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.126	0.560			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.0954	0.560			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	3018.63	4.22	4.22	0.199	0.560			
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	47678.89	66.7	66.7	1.26	1.26			
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	4006.68	5.61	5.61	1.26	1.26			
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1164.25	1.63	1.63	1.26	1.26			
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.33	1.33			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.266	0.560			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.530			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.522			U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.527			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	734.62	1.03	1.03	0.210	0.560			
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	194.67	0.272	0.272	1.26	1.26			L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	5789.99	8.10	8.10	1.26	1.26			
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	265.06	0.371	0.371	0.266	0.560			J
	N-EiFOA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.30	6.30			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	N-MeFOA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.30	6.30			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	1318.33	1.85	1.85	1.26	1.26			
	PEPA	267239-61-2	2592.36	3.63	3.63	1.26	1.26			
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.266	1.26			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.210	0.560			U
	PFFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	1.33	1.33			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	4385.89	6.14	6.14	1.26	1.26				
R-EVE	2416366-22-6	8832.95	12.4	12.4	1.26	1.26				
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	56.69	0.0793	0.0793	1.26	1.26			L	
ES	MPFBA		4612.94	6.46				20-150%	92.3%	
	M5PFPeA		8973.58	12.6				20-150%	179.5%	Q
	M3PFBS		13760.93	19.3				20-150%	275.2%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS		10732.47	15.0				20-150%	214.6%	Q
	M5PFHxA		3865.02	5.41				20-150%	77.3%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4300.61	6.02				20-150%	86.0%	
	M4PFFHpA		4489.26	6.28				20-150%	89.8%	
	M3PFFHxS		5443.99	7.62				20-150%	108.9%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		5619.07	7.86				20-150%	112.4%	
	M8PFOA		4485.71	6.28				20-150%	89.7%	
	M9PFNA		4081.02	5.71				20-150%	81.6%	
	M8PFOS		3909.28	5.47				20-150%	78.2%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		4743.94	6.64				20-150%	94.9%	
	M8FOSA-I		3329.24	4.66				20-150%	66.6%	
	M6PFDA		3920.42	5.49				20-150%	78.4%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		3936.20	5.51				20-150%	78.7%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		3212.78	4.50				20-150%	64.3%	
	M7PFUDa		2784.85	3.90				20-150%	55.7%	
	MPFDaA		2280.02	3.19				20-150%	45.6%	
	M2PFTeDA		423.43	0.593				20-150%	8.5%	Q
d3-N-MeFOA		138.29	0.194				10-200%	1.4%	Q	
d5-N-EiFOA		74.79	0.105				10-200%	0.7%	Q	
d7-N-MeFOSE		1164.21	1.63				10-200%	11.6%		
d9-N-EiFOSE		566.05	0.792				10-200%	5.7%	Q	
M2PFFHxDA		237.13	0.332				10-200%	4.7%	Q	

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Customer Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	0522-796-002-1	Prep Batch	EU13506	Sample Vol (mL)	281.19
Sample Name	052022-EE01	Prep Date	2022-05-24 12:43	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	Aqueous	Analysis Date	2022-06-03 12:51	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	20220520 00:00	Analyst	avheadrick	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2022-05-20 13:45	Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	2954.72	4.20	4.20	0.136	0.569			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	5317.43	7.56	7.56	0.151	0.569			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	4668.82	6.64	6.64	0.172	0.569			
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	1938.83	2.76	2.76	0.108	0.569			
	PFOA	335-67-1	3750.57	5.34	5.34	0.157	0.569			
	PFNA	375-95-1	524.32	0.746	0.746	0.0677	0.569			
	PFDA	335-76-2	228.26	0.325	0.325	0.0751	0.569			J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	115.40	0.164	0.164	0.164	0.569			L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.180	0.569			U
	PFTdA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.134	0.569			U
PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.194	0.569			U	
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	2579.51	3.67	3.67	0.316	0.664			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	383.48	0.546	0.546	0.183	0.536			
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2354.10	3.35	3.35	0.170	0.521			
	PFFHpS	375-92-8	171.28	0.244	0.244	0.120	0.542			J
	PFOS	1763-23-1	6459.91	9.19	9.19	0.142	0.527			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0768	0.548			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	42.73	0.0608	0.0608	0.171	0.548			L
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.533			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	113.71	0.162	0.162	0.103	0.542			JB
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.152	0.545			U
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	52.44	0.0746	0.0746	0.116	0.569			L
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.128	0.569			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.0969	0.569			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	3290.13	4.68	4.68	0.203	0.569			
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	32605.01	46.4	46.4	1.28	1.28			
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	4259.84	6.06	6.06	1.28	1.28			
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1205.12	1.71	1.71	1.28	1.28			
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.35	1.35			U
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.270	0.569			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.107	0.539			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.107	0.530			U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.107	0.536			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.28	1.28			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	429.72	0.611	0.611	0.213	0.569			
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	235.56	0.335	0.335	1.28	1.28			L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	10495.56	14.9	14.9	1.28	1.28			
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	203.06	0.289	0.289	0.270	0.569			J
	N-EiFOA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.40	6.40			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	N-MeFOA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.40	6.40			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	1757.42	2.50	2.50	1.28	1.28			
	PEPA	267239-61-2	1958.55	2.79	2.79	1.28	1.28			
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.270	1.28			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.213	0.569			U
	PFFhxA	67905-19-5	30.21	0.0430	0.0430	1.28	1.28			L
	PFMObA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.28	1.28			U
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	1.35	1.35			U	
PMPA	13140-29-9	4840.69	6.89	6.89	1.28	1.28				
R-EVE	2416366-22-6	12635.64	18.0	18.0	1.28	1.28				
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.28	1.28			U	
R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	54.26	0.0772	0.0772	1.28	1.28			L	
ES	MPFBA		4424.28	6.29				20-150%	88.5%	
	M5PFPeA		7577.44	10.8				20-150%	151.5%	Q
	M3PFBS		11927.48	17.0				20-150%	238.5%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS		9251.50	13.2				20-150%	185.0%	Q
	M5PFHxA		4374.19	6.22				20-150%	87.5%	
	M3HFPO-DA		4184.16	5.95				20-150%	83.7%	
	M4PFFHpA		4468.19	6.36				20-150%	89.4%	
	M3PFFHxS		5563.43	7.91				20-150%	111.3%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		5664.39	8.06				20-150%	113.3%	
	M8PFOA		4758.22	6.77				20-150%	95.2%	
	M9PFNA		4842.58	6.89				20-150%	96.9%	
	M8PFOS		4577.18	6.51				20-150%	91.5%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		5163.87	7.35				20-150%	103.3%	
	M8FOSA-I		3915.19	5.57				20-150%	78.3%	
	M6PFDA		4559.93	6.49				20-150%	91.2%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		4251.43	6.05				20-150%	85.0%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		4368.80	6.21				20-150%	87.4%	
	M7PFUDa		3448.78	4.91				20-150%	69.0%	
	MPFDaA		3126.28	4.45				20-150%	62.5%	
	M2PFTeDA		1059.43	1.51				20-150%	21.2%	
d3-N-MeFOA		455.26	0.648				10-200%	4.6%	Q	
d5-N-EiFOA		243.28	0.346				10-200%	2.4%	Q	
d7-N-MeFOSE		3206.15	4.56				10-200%	32.1%		
d9-N-EiFOSE		2070.79	2.95				10-200%	20.7%		
M2PFFHxDa		294.00	0.418				10-200%	5.9%	Q	

QC Data



Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Customer Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	MB-13506-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU13506	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	MB-13506-PFAS	Prep Date	2022-05-24 12:43	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	2022-06-03 07:55	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	avheadrick	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Blank

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags	
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.153	0.640			U	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	ND	ND	0.170	0.640			U	
	PFFhxA	307-24-4	59.99	0.0960	0.0960	0.193	0.640			L	
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.640			U	
	PFOA	335-67-1	ND	ND	ND	0.177	0.640			U	
	PFNA	375-95-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0761	0.640			U	
	PFDA	335-76-2	ND	ND	ND	0.0845	0.640			U	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.185	0.640			U	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.202	0.640			U	
	PFTDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.151	0.640			U	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.218	0.640			U	
	Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	ND	ND	ND	0.355	0.747			U
		PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	ND	ND	0.206	0.603			U
PFFhXS		355-46-4	ND	ND	ND	0.191	0.586			U	
PFFHpS		375-92-8	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.610			U	
PFOS		1763-23-1	ND	ND	ND	0.160	0.593			U	
PFNS		68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0864	0.616			U	
PFDS		335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.192	0.616			U	
4:2 FTS		757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.118	0.600			U	
6:2 FTS		27619-97-2	22.10	0.0354	0.0354	0.116	0.610			L	
8:2 FTS		39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.171	0.613			U	
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.130	0.640			U	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.144	0.640			U	
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.109	0.640			U	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	ND	ND	0.228	0.640			U	
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.52	1.52			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.304	0.640			U	
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.606			U	
	9Cl-PF3OUdS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.596			U	
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.603			U	
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	FBSA	30334-69-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	0.304	0.640			U	
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U	
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U	
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.304	1.44			U	
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	PFFhDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	1.52	1.52			U	
	PMPA	13140-29-9	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U		
R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U		
ES	MPFBA		4601.13	7.36				20-150%	92.0%		
	M5PFPeA		4163.12	6.66				20-150%	83.3%		
	M3PFBS		3699.90	5.92				20-150%	74.0%		
	M2-4:2 FTS		5188.99	8.30				20-150%	103.8%		
	M5PFFhxA		4291.87	6.87				20-150%	85.8%		
	M3HFPO-DA		4787.14	7.66				20-150%	95.7%		
	M4PFFHpA		4247.00	6.80				20-150%	84.9%		
	M3PFFhXS		4788.80	7.66				20-150%	95.8%		
	M2-6:2 FTS		5198.06	8.32				20-150%	104.0%		
	M8PFOA		4750.61	7.60				20-150%	95.0%		
	M9PFNA		4700.81	7.52				20-150%	94.0%		
	M8PFOS		4375.21	7.00				20-150%	87.5%		
	M2-8:2 FTS		5412.49	8.66				20-150%	108.2%		
	M8FOSA-I		4189.01	6.70				20-150%	83.8%		
	M6PFDA		4556.68	7.29				20-150%	91.1%		
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		4002.17	6.40				20-150%	80.0%		
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		3671.84	5.87				20-150%	73.4%		
	M7PFUDa		3439.81	5.50				20-150%	68.8%		
	MPFDoA		3369.78	5.39				20-150%	67.4%		
	M2PFTeDA		1209.67	1.94				20-150%	24.2%		
	d3-N-MeFOSA		546.71	0.875				10-200%	5.5%	Q	
	d5-N-EiFOSA		352.45	0.564				10-200%	3.5%	Q	
	d7-N-MeFOSE		4117.70	6.59				10-200%	41.2%		
d9-N-EiFOSE		3005.72	4.81				10-200%	30.1%			
M2PFFhDA			ND	ND			10-200%	0.0%	Q		

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Customer Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	OPR-13506-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU13506	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	OPR-13506-PFAS	Prep Date	2022-05-24 12:43	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	2022-06-03 08:17	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	avheadrick	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Control

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	12999.79	20.8	20.8	0.153	0.640	73-129%	104.0%	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	12497.10	20.0	20.0	0.170	0.640	72-129%	100.0%	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	12915.50	20.7	20.7	0.193	0.640	72-129%	103.3%	
	PFFHpA	375-85-9	11384.12	18.2	18.2	0.122	0.640	72-130%	91.1%	
	PFOA	335-67-1	11700.57	18.7	18.7	0.177	0.640	71-133%	93.6%	
	PFNA	375-95-1	12206.92	19.5	19.5	0.0761	0.640	69-130%	97.7%	
	PFDA	335-76-2	10434.25	16.7	16.7	0.0845	0.640	71-129%	83.5%	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	14384.69	23.0	23.0	0.185	0.640	69-133%	115.1%	
	PFDaDA	307-55-1	12309.94	19.7	19.7	0.202	0.640	72-134%	98.5%	
	PFTtDA	72629-94-8	34979.04	56.0	56.0	0.151	0.640	65-144%	279.8%	Q
PFTeDA	376-06-7	13799.84	22.1	22.1	0.218	0.640	71-132%	110.4%		
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	11512.59	18.4	18.4	0.355	0.747	72-134%	103.8%	
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	11275.35	18.0	18.0	0.206	0.603	71-127%	95.9%	
	PFHxS	355-46-4	13258.71	21.2	21.2	0.191	0.586	68-131%	116.1%	
	PFFHpS	375-92-8	16240.77	26.0	26.0	0.135	0.610	69-134%	136.3%	Q
	PFOS	1763-23-1	13503.85	21.6	21.6	0.160	0.593	65-140%	116.4%	
	PFNS	68259-12-1	13174.70	21.1	21.1	0.0864	0.616	69-127%	109.6%	
	PFDS	335-77-3	11746.63	18.8	18.8	0.192	0.616	53-142%	97.4%	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	12485.27	20.0	20.0	0.118	0.600	63-143%	106.6%	
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	11663.41	18.7	18.7	0.116	0.610	64-140%	98.1%	
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	10919.45	17.5	17.5	0.171	0.613	67-138%	91.0%	
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	11098.12	17.8	17.8	0.130	0.640	67-137%	88.8%	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	12599.57	20.2	20.2	0.144	0.640	65-136%	100.8%	
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	13373.90	21.4	21.4	0.109	0.640	61-135%	107.0%	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	9391.60	15.0	15.0	0.228	0.640	70-130%	75.1%	
ES	MPFBA		4698.16	7.52				20-150%	94.0%	
	M5PFPeA		4287.58	6.86				20-150%	85.8%	
	M3PFBS		3612.04	5.78				20-150%	72.2%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		4633.71	7.41				20-150%	92.7%	
	M5PFFHpA		4334.84	6.94				20-150%	86.7%	
	M3HFPO-DA		5284.35	8.45				20-150%	105.7%	
	M4PFFHpA		4343.34	6.95				20-150%	86.9%	
	M3PFFHxS		4754.64	7.61				20-150%	95.1%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		5084.08	8.13				20-150%	101.7%	
	M8PFOA		4953.25	7.93				20-150%	99.1%	
	M9PFNA		4908.26	7.85				20-150%	98.2%	
	M8PFOS		4294.53	6.87				20-150%	85.9%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		5619.67	8.99				20-150%	112.4%	
	M8FOSA-I		4314.55	6.90				20-150%	86.3%	
	M6PFDA		4960.94	7.94				20-150%	99.2%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		4176.34	6.88				20-150%	83.5%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA		3811.41	6.10				20-150%	76.2%	
	M7PFUdA		3914.99	6.26				20-150%	78.3%	
	MPFDoA		3550.53	5.68				20-150%	71.0%	
	M2PFTeDA		923.17	1.48				20-150%	18.5%	Q
d3-N-MeFOSA		270.63	0.433				10-200%	2.7%	Q	
d5-N-EiFOSA		196.00	0.314				10-200%	2.0%	Q	
d7-N-MeFOSE		3958.23	6.33				10-200%	39.6%		
d9-N-EiFOSE		3114.04	4.98				10-200%	31.1%		
M2PFFHpDA		15.58	0.0249				10-200%	0.3%	Q	

Narrative Summary



Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

1. Custody

Megan Holden received the samples on May 20, 2022 at 1.7 °C after being relinquished by Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC. The samples were received in good condition.

Prior to, during, and after analysis, the samples were kept under lock with access only to authorized personnel by Enthalpy Analytical, LLC

Table 1 - Sample Inventory

EU Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix
0522-796-001-1	052022-SO1	Aqueous
0522-796-002-1	052022-EO1	Aqueous

2. Methods and Analytes

A list of analytes of interest and corresponding methods of analysis is shown in Table 3. Abbreviations are defined in the listed Appendices.

Table 3 - Methods and Analytes

PFAS List

EU Method	Analytes	Cleanup Method
EU-047	Brunswick PFAS list	ENVI-Carb

3. Analysis

The samples were analyzed by isotope dilution method for PFAS using Waters Acquity UPLC equipped with Xevo TQ MS (LC/MS/MS "Aragorn").

For aqueous samples, the sample volume was measured gravimetrically by the laboratory, and spiked with Extraction Standard (ES). The sample was then mixed well and centrifuged, if needed. The samples were then extracted via SPE, and the extracts were cleaned up using ENVI-Carb.

Each final sample extract was transferred to an autosampler vial, spiked with Injection Standard (IS), and brought to a final volume of 400µL prior to analysis.

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

4. Calibration

In the initial calibration, the reported analytes exhibited R^2 of ≥ 0.99 . Except where noted below, the reported analytes in the calibration standards, continuing calibration (concal) and Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) met the 30% accuracy criterion for native analytes.

PFTrDA fell above method criteria in the closing concal. This analytes was not detected in the samples; therefore, the data is reportable without adverse impact.

The Technical Director extended the method criteria for certain non-legacy analytes that do not have their own internal standard and exhibit observed variability during calibration.

5. QC Notes

Except where noted below, the QC sample analyses passed all method criteria.

QC samples that did not meet method acceptance criteria were:

OPR-13506-PFAS PFHpS and OPR-13506- PFAS PFTrDA fell above method criteria. These analytes were not detected above LOD in the samples. The data is reported with no adverse impact.

MB-13506-PFAS d3-N-MeFOSA, MB-13506-PFAS d5-N-EtFOSA, OPR-13506-PFAS d3-N-MeFOSA, OPR-13506-PFAS d5-N-EtFOSA.

Draft M1633 recognizes that ES d3-N-MeFOSA and ES d5-N-EtFOSA may exhibit low recoveries. When detected at a signal-to-noise above 10:1 the recovery result is reported without adverse impact using accepted isotope dilution principles. These ES are used to calculate concentration only for their respective target analytes.

MB-13506-PFAS M2PFHxDA was not detected. ES M2PFHxDA was detected in both samples: 052022-SO1 and 052022-EO1 where PFAS PFHxDA was not detected above LOD. The data is reported as-is with no adverse impact.

OPR-13506-PFAS M2PFHxDA is flagged for falling below method recovery criteria. The OPR does not report PFAS PFHxDA and the data is reported with no adverse impact.

The samples were extracted within the 28-day from collection holding time and analyzed within the 28-day from extraction to analysis holding time required by the method.

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0522-796-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant - Leland, NC

6. Reporting Notes

This report provides all results including detections below LOD following client instruction.

Analyte(s) were detected in the method blank (MB) at less than 1/2 LOQ that may also be less than LOD. Any of these analyte(s) detected in the samples with less than 10 times the amount detected in MB were notated with a B qualifier and are reported with no adverse impact.

Some labeled extraction standards in the sample analyses fell outside the control limits for ES recovery, as denoted by the "Q" qualifier. The target analytes are quantified based on their ratio to their labeled standard analogs. As a result, low or high labeled standard recovery do not cause any change to ratios or contribute any additional error in the measurement of the target analytes. The data have been accepted and reported with no further actions.

The results presented in this report are representative of the samples as provided to the laboratory.

These analyses met the requirements of the TNI Standard. Any deviations from the requirements of the reference method or TNI Standard have been stated above.

Enthalpy Analytical, LLC in Wilmington NC is accredited by the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality to the 2009 TNI Standard under certificate number 05075.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

The following are general reporting notes that are applicable to all Enthalpy Analytical, LLC - Wilmington, NC data reports, unless specifically noted otherwise.

General Data Qualifiers

- B – The analyte was found in the method blank, at a concentration that was at least 10% of the amount in the sample.
- Cxx – Two or more congeners co-elute. In EDDs, C denotes the lowest IUPAC congener in a co-elution group and additional co-eluters for the group ('xx') are shown with the number of the lowest IUPAC co-eluter.
- E – The reported concentration exceeds the calibration range (upper point of the calibration curve). For HRMS data, this condition does not imply additional measurement uncertainty. For LC-MS/MS data, these values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range.
- EDL – Estimated Detection Level: The EDL is unique to isotope dilution methods and reflects the conditions of analysis at the time of analysis, including the equipment used. Where the MDL is a static value, the EDL is a dynamic value.
- EMPC – Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration: EMPC is specific to Dioxin/Furan tests to indicate the determined ion-abundance ratio was outside the allowed theoretical range (usually due to being near the detection limit, although it can very rarely be caused by a co-eluting interference). The EMPC concentration is adjusted to reflect the value at the theoretical ion-abundance ratio.
- IR – The ion ratio between the primary and secondary ions was observed to be outside the method criteria. The analyte concentration may be inaccurate due to interference.
- J – The analyte has a concentration below the minimum calibration level (LOQ value) but greater than the LOD. These values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range
- L - Indicates that an analyte has a concentration below the Minimum Detection Limit (MDL). The reported concentration is not recommended for regulatory use as the analyte signal may have a signal-to-noise ratio less than the criteria deemed necessary to be considered a detected analyte.
- LOD – Limit of Detection: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOD. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the minimum detection limit (MDL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- LOQ – Limit of Quantitation: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOQ. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the reporting limit (RL). The LOQ is adjusted for sample weight or volume.

General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- <LOD() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as detected. It is reported as less than the LOD, and the LOD is given in the parentheses.
- <LOQ() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as above the QSM-defined LOQ or TNI defined Reporting Limit. It is reported as less than the LOQ, and the LOQ is given in the parentheses.
- ND – Indicates a non-detect.
- NR – Indicates a value that is not reportable due to issues observed in sample preparation or analysis.
- PR – The associated congener(s) is(are) poorly resolved.
- QI – Indicates the presence of a quantitative interference.
- RL – Reporting Limit. Lowest reportable value. The level is higher than the MDL.
- SI – Denotes “Single Ion Mode” and is utilized for PCBs where the secondary ion trace has a significantly elevated noise level due to background PFK. Responses for such peaks are calculated using an EMPC approach based solely on the primary ion area(s) and may be considered estimates.
- U – The analyte was not detected.
- V / Q – The labeled standard recovery is not within method control limits.
- X – Indicates the result is from re-injection/repeat/second-column analysis.

Lab Identifiers/ Data Attributes

- AR – Indicates use of the archived portion of the sample extract.
- CU – Indicates a sample that required additional clean-up prior to HRMS injection/processing.
- D – Dilution Data. Result was obtained from the analysis of a dilution. The number that follows the “D” indicates the dilution factor.
- DE – Indicates a dilution performed with the addition of ES (Extraction Standard) solution.
- DUP – Designation for a duplicate sample.
- MS – Designation for a matrix spike.
- MSD – Designation for a matrix spike duplicate.
- R – Indicates a re-extraction of the sample.
- RJ – Indicates a reinjection of the sample extract.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- S – Indicates a sample split. The number that follows the “S” indicates the split factor.
- SAT – Indicates an analyte saturated the detector.

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited		
PFBA	375-22-4	Perfluorobutanoic Acid
PFPeA	2706-90-3	Perfluoropentanoic Acid
PFHxA	307-24-4	Perfluorohexanoic Acid
PFHpA	375-85-9	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid
PFOA	335-67-1	Perfluorooctanoic Acid
PFNA	375-95-1	Perfluorononanoic Acid
PFDA	335-76-2	Perfluorodecanoic acid
PFUnA (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	Perfluoroundecanoic acid
PFDoA (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	Perfluorododecanoic acid
PFTriA (PFTriA)	72629-94-8	Perfluorotridecanoic acid
PFTeDA (PFTA)	376-06-7	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid
PFBS	375-73-5	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid
PFPeS	2706-91-4	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid
PFHxS	355-46-4	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid
PFHpS	375-92-8	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid
PFOS	1763-23-1	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid
PFNS	68259-12-1	Perfluorononane sulfonic acid
PFDS	335-77-3	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid
4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
PFOSA (FOSA)	754-91-6	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide
N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-propanoic acid (Gen-X)
11CI-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid
9CI-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic acid
ADONA	919005-14-4	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid
PFEESA	113507-82-7	Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulphonic acid
PFMOBA (PFMBA)	863090-89-5	Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanic acid
NFDHA	151772-58-6	Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid
PFMOPra (PFMPA)	377-73-1	Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid
* PFMOAA	674-13-5	Perfluoro-2-methoxyacetic acid
* PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	Perfluoro (3,5-dioxaheptanoic) acid
* PFO3OA	39492-89-2	Perfluoro (3,5,7-trioxaoctanoic) acid
* PFO4DA	39492-90-5	Perfluoro (3,5,7,9-tetraoxadecanoic) acid
* PFO5DA	39492-91-6	Perfluoro(3,5,7,9,11-pentaoxadodecanoic) acid
* Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	Nafion Byproduct 1
* Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	Nafion Byproduct 2
* PEPA	267239-61-2	Perfluoro-2-ethoxypropanoic acid
* PMPA	13140-29-9	Perfluoro-2-methoxypropanoic acid
* 10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	Fluorotelomer sulfonate 10:2
* N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* PFECA-G	801212-59-9	4-(Heptafluoroisopropoxy)hexafluorobutanoic acid
* PFHxDA	67905-19-5	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid
* R-PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 4)	2416366-18-0	Perfluoro-4-(2-sulfoethoxy)pentanoic acid

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited		
* Hydrolyzed PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 5)	2416366-19-1	2-fluoro-2-[1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(1,1,2-tetrafluoro-2-sulfoethoxy)propoxy]-acetic acid
* R-PSDCA (Nafion Byproduct 6)	2416366-21-5	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-[1,2,2,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)propoxy] ethanesulfonic acid
* EVE Acid	69087-46-3	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-3-({1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-[(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxy]propan-2-yl)oxy}propionic acid
* FBSA	30334-69-1	Perfluorobutylsulfonamide
* Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	2,2,3,3-Tetrafluoro-3-{{1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propan-2-yl}oxy}propanoic acid
* R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4-(2-carboxy-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)-2,2,3,3,4,5,5,5-octafluoro-pentanoic acid
* NVHOS	1132933-86-8	Perfluoroethoxysulfonic acid
* PFDoS	79780-39-5	Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid
* PFOA	16517-11-6	Perfluorooctadecanoic acid
* 3:3 FTCA	356-02-5	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorohexanoic acid
* 5:3 FTCA	914637-49-3	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorooctanoic acid
* 7:3 FTCA	812-70-4	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorodecanoic acid
* N-AP-FHxSA	50598-28-2	N-(3-(Dimethylamino)propyl)tridecafluoro-1-hexanesulfonamide
* N-CMAmP-6:2 FOSA	34455-29-3	N-(Carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(((3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-tridecafluorooctyl)sulfonyl)amino)1-propanaminium

Sample Custody



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