

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC

3954 Clearwell Dr NE
Leland, NC 28451

Northwest Water Plant

Leland, NC
Samples Received: 09/15/22

Analytical Report
0922-754

Isotope Dilution Method
PFAS



Enthalpy Analytical, LLC – Ultratrace

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I certify that to the best of my knowledge all analytical data presented in this report:

- Have been checked for completeness
- Are accurate, error-free, and legible
- Have been conducted in accordance with approved protocol, and that all deviations and analytical problems are summarized in the appropriate narrative(s)

This analytical report was prepared in Portable Document Format (.PDF) and contains _____ pages.

....."Report Issued Date: _____"



Summary of Results



Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Leland, NC

Summary

	Compound	CAS	091522S01 ng/L	091522E01 ng/L
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	11.8	10.9
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	27.1	27.5
	PFHxA	307-24-4	17.5	17.7
	PFHpA	375-85-9	6.37	6.54
	PFOA	335-67-1	8.50	8.55
	PFNA	375-95-1	1.32	1.14
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.644	0.553 J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	0.136 L	0.114 L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND U	ND U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND U	ND U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND U	ND U
	Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	12.8
PFPeS		2706-91-4	1.13	1.08
PFHxS		355-46-4	5.22	6.84
PFHpS		375-92-8	0.389 J	0.389 J
PFOS		1763-23-1	15.4	12.8
PFNS		68259-12-1	ND U	ND U
PFDS		335-77-3	0.0732 L	ND U
4:2 FTS		757124-72-4	ND U	ND U
6:2 FTS		27619-97-2	0.342 JB	0.630 B
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND U	ND U	
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	0.102 L	0.0641 L
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	0.0447 L	0.0448 L
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	0.0315 L	0.0502 L
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	4.64	4.94
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	23.9	35.1
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	0.110 L	0.156 L
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	6.44	6.60
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1.76	1.24 L
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	0.279 L	0.286 L
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND U	ND U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND U	ND U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND U	ND U
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND U	ND U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND U	ND U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND U	ND U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	2.38	1.97
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	0.159 L	0.220 L
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	7.65	11.4
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	0.470 J	0.693
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	0.0394 L	ND U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND U	ND U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND U	ND U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	8.62	8.95
	PEPA	267239-61-2	1.98	2.09
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND U	ND U
PFEESA	113507-82-7	0.0292 L	0.0233 L	
PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND U	ND U	
PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND U	ND U	
PFO5DA	39492-91-6	0.0478 L	0.0291 L	
PMPA	13140-29-9	5.28	6.08	
R-EVE	2416366-22-6	4.33	4.01	
R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	24.3	33.1	
R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	0.101 L	0.107 L	

Detailed Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	0922-754-001-1	Prep Batch	EU14007	Sample Vol (mL)	277.79
Sample Name	091522S01	Prep Date	2022-09-16 15:10	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	AQ	Analysis Date	9/20/2022 12:19:10 AM	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	20220915 11:45	Analyst	bmay/tbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	9/15/2022 13:25	Instrument	Pippin	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags	
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	8166.96	11.8	11.8	0.138	0.576				
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	18836.51	27.1	27.1	0.153	0.576				
	PFHxA	307-24-4	12171.40	17.5	17.5	0.174	0.576				
	PFHpA	375-85-9	4422.65	6.37	6.37	0.110	0.576				
	PFOA	335-67-1	5900.10	8.50	8.50	0.159	0.576				
	PFNA	375-95-1	919.17	1.32	1.32	0.0685	0.576				
	PFDA	335-76-2	447.11	0.644	0.644	0.0760	0.576				
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	94.54	0.136	0.136	0.166	0.576			L	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.182	0.576			U	
	PFTtDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.136	0.576			U	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.196	0.576			U	
	PFBS	375-73-5	8871.82	12.8	12.8	0.319	0.673				
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	786.20	1.13	1.13	0.185	0.543				
	PFHxS	355-46-4	3624.02	5.22	5.22	0.172	0.527				
Sulfonates	PFHpS	375-92-8	270.02	0.389	0.389	0.122	0.549			J	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	10660.79	15.4	15.4	0.144	0.534				
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0778	0.555			U	
	PFDS	335-77-3	50.86	0.0732	0.0732	0.173	0.555			L	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.106	0.540				
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	237.39	0.342	0.342	0.104	0.549			JB	
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.154	0.552			U	
	PFOSA	754-91-6	70.95	0.102	0.102	0.117	0.576			L	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	31.06	0.0447	0.0447	0.130	0.576			L	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	21.85	0.0315	0.0315	0.0981	0.576			L	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	3223.40	4.64	4.64	0.205	0.576				
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	16614.01	23.9	23.9	1.30	1.30				
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	76.71	0.110	0.110	0.216	0.576			L	
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	4472.70	6.44	6.44	1.30	1.30				
Other	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	1219.21	1.76	1.76	1.30	1.30				
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	193.71	0.279	0.279	1.37	1.37			L	
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.274	0.576			U	
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.108	0.546			U	
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.108	0.537			U	
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.108	0.543			U	
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.216	0.576			U	
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.30	1.30			U	
	FBSA	30334-69-1	1650.00	2.38	2.38	0.216	0.576				
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	110.32	0.159	0.159	1.30	1.30			L	
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	5316.02	7.65	7.65	1.30	1.30				
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	326.68	0.470	0.470	0.274	0.576			J	
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	27.39	0.0394	0.0394	0.216	0.576			L	
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.48	6.48			U	
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.216	0.576			U	
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.216	0.576			U	
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.48	6.48			U	
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	5986.70	8.62	8.62	1.30	1.30				
	PEPA	267239-61-2	1376.37	1.98	1.98	1.30	1.30				
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.274	1.30			U	
	PFEEA	113507-82-7	20.29	0.0292	0.0292	0.216	0.576			L	
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.30	1.30			U	
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.30	1.30			U	
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	33.19	0.0478	0.0478	1.37	1.37			L	
	PMPA	13140-29-9	3668.42	5.28	5.28	1.30	1.30				
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	3006.56	4.33	4.33	1.30	1.30				
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	16865.55	24.3	24.3	1.30	1.30				
	R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	70.37	0.101	0.101	1.30	1.30			L	
	ES	MPFBA		4608.97	6.64				20-150%	92.2%	
		M5PFPeA		6166.11	8.88				20-150%	123.3%	
		M3PFBS		7009.50	10.1				20-150%	140.2%	
		M2-4:2 FTS		4596.71	6.62				20-150%	91.9%	
		M5PFHxA		4644.65	6.69				20-150%	92.9%	
		M3HFPO-DA		5215.21	7.51				20-150%	104.3%	
M4PFHpA			4616.93	6.65				20-150%	92.3%		
M3PFHxS			5144.91	7.41				20-150%	102.9%		
M2-6:2 FTS			3450.28	4.97				20-150%	69.0%		
M8PFOA			4780.61	6.88				20-150%	95.6%		
M9PFNA			3796.52	5.47				20-150%	75.9%		
M8PFOS			4086.90	5.88				20-150%	81.7%		
M2-8:2 FTS			3363.51	4.84				20-150%	67.3%		
M8FOSA-I			3575.38	5.15				20-150%	71.5%		
M6PFDA			4592.81	6.61				20-150%	91.9%		
d3-N-MeFOSAA			3197.88	4.60				20-150%	64.0%		
d5-N-EtFOSAA			3063.63	4.41				20-150%	61.3%		
M7PFUDa			4227.54	6.09				20-150%	84.6%		
MPFDaA			5861.52	8.44				20-150%	117.2%		
M2PFTeDA			3378.99	4.87				20-150%	67.6%		
d3-N-MeFOSA			6707.06	9.66				10-200%	67.1%		
d5-N-EtFOSA			5423.19	7.81				10-200%	54.2%		
d7-N-MeFOSE			8127.98	11.7				10-200%	81.3%		
d9-N-EtFOSE			6964.94	10.0				10-200%	69.6%		

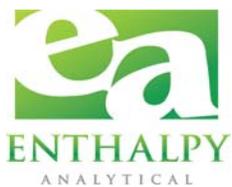
Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
 Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	0922-754-002-1	Prep Batch	EU14007	Sample Vol (mL)	286.76
Sample Name	091522E01	Prep Date	2022-09-16 15:10	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	AQ	Analysis Date	9/20/2022 12:41:58 AM	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	20220915 11:45	Analyst	bmay/tbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	9/15/2022 13:25	Instrument	Pippin	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags	
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	7818.81	10.9	10.9	0.133	0.558				
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	19682.87	27.5	27.5	0.148	0.558				
	PFHxA	307-24-4	12685.58	17.7	17.7	0.168	0.558				
	PFHpA	375-85-9	4688.18	6.54	6.54	0.106	0.558				
	PFOA	335-67-1	6126.40	8.55	8.55	0.154	0.558				
	PFNA	375-95-1	815.30	1.14	1.14	0.0663	0.558				
	PFDA	335-76-2	396.48	0.553	0.553	0.0737	0.558			J	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	81.68	0.114	0.114	0.161	0.558			L	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.176	0.558			U	
	PFTrDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.132	0.558			U	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.190	0.558			U	
	PFBS	375-73-5	8411.53	11.7	11.7	0.309	0.652				
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	771.03	1.08	1.08	0.180	0.526				
	PFHxS	355-46-4	4906.33	6.84	6.84	0.167	0.511				
Sulfonates	PFHpS	375-92-8	278.82	0.389	0.389	0.118	0.532			J	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9159.63	12.8	12.8	0.139	0.517				
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0753	0.537			U	
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.167	0.537			U	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.103	0.523			U	
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	451.97	0.630	0.630	0.101	0.532			B	
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.149	0.534			U	
	PFOSA	754-91-6	45.93	0.0641	0.0641	0.113	0.558			L	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	32.09	0.0448	0.0448	0.126	0.558			L	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	36.01	0.0502	0.0502	0.0950	0.558			L	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	3542.80	4.94	4.94	0.199	0.558				
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	25133.79	35.1	35.1	1.26	1.26				
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	111.88	0.156	0.156	0.209	0.558			L	
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	4731.09	6.60	6.60	1.26	1.26				
Other	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	888.24	1.24	1.24	1.26	1.26			L	
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	204.71	0.286	0.286	1.33	1.33			L	
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.265	0.558			U	
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.529			U	
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.520			U	
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.105	0.526			U	
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.209	0.558			U	
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	FBSA	30334-69-1	1409.54	1.97	1.97	0.209	0.558				
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	157.77	0.220	0.220	1.26	1.26			L	
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	8192.00	11.4	11.4	1.26	1.26				
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	496.65	0.693	0.693	0.265	0.558				
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.209	0.558			U	
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	6.28	6.28			U	
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.209	0.558			U	
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.209	0.558			U	
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	6.28	6.28			U	
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	6416.24	8.95	8.95	1.26	1.26				
	PEPA	267239-61-2	1496.47	2.09	2.09	1.26	1.26				
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.265	1.26			U	
	PFEEA	113507-82-7	16.69	0.0233	0.0233	0.209	0.558			L	
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.26	1.26			U	
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	20.87	0.0291	0.0291	1.33	1.33			L	
	PMPA	13140-29-9	4356.71	6.08	6.08	1.26	1.26				
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	2876.04	4.01	4.01	1.26	1.26				
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	23698.32	33.1	33.1	1.26	1.26				
	R-PSDCA	2416366-21-5	76.48	0.107	0.107	1.26	1.26			L	
	ES	MPFBA		4418.75	6.16				20-150%	88.4%	
		M5PFPeA		6228.03	8.69				20-150%	124.6%	
		M3PFBS		8827.45	12.3				20-150%	176.5%	Q
		M2-4:2 FTS		8342.74	11.6				20-150%	166.9%	Q
		M5PFHxA		4028.71	5.62				20-150%	80.6%	
		M3HFPO-DA		4059.29	5.66				20-150%	81.2%	
M4PFHpA			4378.76	6.11				20-150%	87.6%		
M3PFHxS			5136.22	7.16				20-150%	102.7%		
M2-6:2 FTS			5105.53	7.12				20-150%	102.1%		
M8PFOA			4405.86	6.15				20-150%	88.1%		
M9PFNA			3293.79	4.59				20-150%	65.9%		
M8PFOS			3683.47	5.14				20-150%	73.7%		
M2-8:2 FTS			3192.72	4.45				20-150%	63.9%		
M8FOSA-I			2329.43	3.25				20-150%	46.6%		
M6PFDA			3284.73	4.58				20-150%	65.7%		
d3-N-MeFOSAA			2226.11	3.11				20-150%	44.5%		
d5-N-EtFOSAA			2037.80	2.84				20-150%	40.8%		
M7PFUDa			2133.57	2.98				20-150%	42.7%		
MPFDaA			2780.21	3.88				20-150%	55.6%		
M2PFTeDA			1568.10	2.19				20-150%	31.4%		
d3-N-MeFOSA			829.48	1.16				10-200%	8.3%	Q	
d5-N-EtFOSA			868.28	1.21				10-200%	8.7%	Q	
d7-N-MeFOSE		3480.39	4.85				10-200%	34.8%			
d9-N-EtFOSE		3133.50	4.37				10-200%	31.3%			

QC Data



Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	MB-14007-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU14007	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	MB-14007-PFAS	Prep Date	2022-09-16 15:10	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	9/19/2022 11:33:34 PM	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	bmay/tbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Pippin	Sample Type	Blank

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags	
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	ND	ND	0.153	0.640			U	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	ND	ND	0.170	0.640			U	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	ND	ND	ND	0.193	0.640			U	
	PFHpA	375-85-9	ND	ND	ND	0.122	0.640			U	
	PFOA	335-67-1	ND	ND	ND	0.177	0.640			U	
	PFNA	375-95-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0761	0.640			U	
	PFDA	335-76-2	ND	ND	ND	0.0845	0.640			U	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.185	0.640			U	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	ND	ND	0.202	0.640			U	
	PFTriDA	72629-94-8	ND	ND	ND	0.151	0.640			U	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	ND	ND	0.218	0.640			U	
	PFBS	375-73-5	ND	ND	ND	0.355	0.747			U	
	Sulfonates	PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	ND	ND	0.206	0.603			U
		PFHxS	355-46-4	ND	ND	ND	0.191	0.586			U
PFHpS		375-92-8	ND	ND	ND	0.135	0.610			U	
PFOS		1763-23-1	ND	ND	ND	0.160	0.593			U	
PFNS		68259-12-1	ND	ND	ND	0.0864	0.616			U	
PFDS		335-77-3	ND	ND	ND	0.192	0.616			U	
4:2 FTS		757124-72-4	ND	ND	ND	0.118	0.600			U	
6:2 FTS		27619-97-2	48.54	0.0777	0.0777	0.116	0.610			L	
8:2 FTS		39108-34-4	ND	ND	ND	0.171	0.613			U	
Other		PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	ND	ND	0.130	0.640			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	ND	ND	0.144	0.640			U	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	ND	ND	0.109	0.640			U	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	ND	ND	0.228	0.640			U	
	PFMOA	674-13-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	ND	ND	1.52	1.52			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	ND	ND	ND	0.304	0.640			U	
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.606			U	
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.596			U	
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	ND	ND	0.120	0.603			U	
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	FBSA	30334-69-1	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	ND	ND	ND	0.304	0.640			U	
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U	
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	ND	ND	7.20	7.20			U	
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	ND	ND	0.304	1.44			U	
	PFEEA	113507-82-7	ND	ND	ND	0.240	0.640			U	
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	ND	ND	1.52	1.52			U	
	PMPA	13140-29-9	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND	ND	ND	1.44	1.44			U	
	ES	MPFBA		4836.93	7.74				20-150%	96.7%	
		M5PFPeA		4791.15	7.67				20-150%	95.8%	
		M3PFBS		4180.87	6.69				20-150%	83.6%	
		M2-4:2 FTS		4149.29	6.64				20-150%	83.0%	
		M5PFHxA		4751.26	7.60				20-150%	95.0%	
M3HFPO-DA			5384.75	8.62				20-150%	107.7%		
M4PFHpA			4808.86	7.69				20-150%	96.2%		
M3PFHxS			4554.19	7.29				20-150%	91.1%		
M2-6:2 FTS			3785.67	6.06				20-150%	75.7%		
M8PFOA			4663.52	7.46				20-150%	93.3%		
M9PFNA			4030.21	6.45				20-150%	80.6%		
M8PFOS			4404.60	7.05				20-150%	88.1%		
M2-8:2 FTS			3562.61	5.70				20-150%	71.3%		
M8FOSA-I			3933.40	6.29				20-150%	78.7%		
M6PFDA			4705.67	7.53				20-150%	94.1%		
d3-N-MeFOSAA			3396.88	5.44				20-150%	67.9%		
d5-N-EtFOSAA			2986.57	4.78				20-150%	59.7%		
M7PFUDa			4209.47	6.74				20-150%	84.2%		
MPFDaA			6317.07	10.1				20-150%	126.3%		
M2PFTeDA			2759.10	4.41				20-150%	55.2%		
d3-N-MeFOSA			3095.66	4.95				10-200%	31.0%		
d5-N-EtFOSA			2182.52	3.49				10-200%	21.8%		
d7-N-MeFOSE		7765.33	12.4				10-200%	77.7%			
d9-N-EtFOSE		6674.44	10.7				10-200%	66.7%			

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Leland, NC

Enthalpy ID	OPR-14007-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU14007	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	OPR-14007-PFAS	Prep Date	2022-09-16 15:10	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	9/19/2022 11:56:22 PM	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	bmay/itbrooker	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Pippin	Sample Type	Control

	Compound	CAS	Extract Concentration ng/L	Sample Concentration ng/L	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	11965.44	19.1	19.1	0.153	0.640	73-129%	95.7%	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	11676.37	18.7	18.7	0.170	0.640	72-129%	93.4%	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	12136.63	19.4	19.4	0.193	0.640	72-129%	97.1%	
	PFHpA	375-85-9	11122.22	17.8	17.8	0.122	0.640	72-130%	89.0%	
	PFOA	335-67-1	11334.38	18.1	18.1	0.177	0.640	71-133%	90.7%	
	PFNA	375-95-1	11688.99	18.7	18.7	0.0761	0.640	69-130%	93.5%	
	PFDA	335-76-2	11223.69	18.0	18.0	0.0845	0.640	71-129%	89.8%	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	10593.89	17.0	17.0	0.185	0.640	69-133%	84.8%	
	PFDODA	307-55-1	11018.10	17.6	17.6	0.202	0.640	72-134%	88.1%	
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	15375.89	24.6	24.6	0.151	0.640	65-144%	123.0%	
Sulfonates	PFTeDA	376-06-7	9810.95	15.7	15.7	0.218	0.640	71-132%	78.5%	
	PFBS	375-73-5	10337.83	16.5	16.5	0.355	0.747	72-134%	93.2%	
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	11136.96	17.8	17.8	0.206	0.603	71-127%	94.7%	
	PFHxS	355-46-4	10032.41	16.1	16.1	0.191	0.586	68-131%	87.8%	
	PFHpS	375-92-8	12179.62	19.5	19.5	0.135	0.610	69-134%	102.2%	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9998.22	16.0	16.0	0.160	0.593	65-140%	86.2%	
	PFNS	68259-12-1	11330.31	18.1	18.1	0.0864	0.616	69-127%	94.2%	
	PFDS	335-77-3	10135.20	16.2	16.2	0.192	0.616	53-142%	84.0%	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	10392.36	16.6	16.6	0.118	0.600	63-143%	88.7%	
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	11513.18	18.4	18.4	0.116	0.610	64-140%	96.9%	
Other	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	8817.53	14.1	14.1	0.171	0.613	67-138%	73.5%	
	PFOSA	754-91-6	9284.61	14.9	14.9	0.130	0.640	67-137%	74.3%	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	11151.62	17.8	17.8	0.144	0.640	65-136%	89.2%	
ES	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	12337.38	19.7	19.7	0.109	0.640	61-135%	98.7%	
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	10811.28	17.3	17.3	0.228	0.640	70-130%	86.5%	
	MPFBA		4838.65	7.74				20-150%	96.8%	
	M5PFPeA		4839.27	7.74				20-150%	96.8%	
	M3PFBS		4334.61	6.94				20-150%	86.7%	
	M2-4:2 FTS		4377.27	7.00				20-150%	87.5%	
	M5PFHxA		4802.28	7.68				20-150%	96.0%	
	M3HFPO-DA		5576.59	8.92				20-150%	111.5%	
	M4PFHpA		4905.09	7.85				20-150%	98.1%	
	M3PFHxS		5190.63	8.31				20-150%	103.8%	
	M2-6:2 FTS		4133.37	6.61				20-150%	82.7%	
	M8PFOA		5056.97	8.09				20-150%	101.1%	
	M9PFNA		4211.63	6.74				20-150%	84.2%	
	M8PFOS		4949.83	7.92				20-150%	99.0%	
	M2-8:2 FTS		3919.91	6.27				20-150%	78.4%	
	M8FOSA-I		4094.34	6.55				20-150%	81.9%	
	M6PFDA		4782.60	7.65				20-150%	95.7%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA		3634.60	5.82				20-150%	72.7%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA		3333.77	5.33				20-150%	66.7%	
	M7PFUDa		4425.38	7.08				20-150%	88.5%	
MPFDoA		6531.48	10.5				20-150%	130.6%		
M2PFTeDA		3554.91	5.69				20-150%	71.1%		

Narrative Summary



Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Site: Leland, NC

1. Custody

Josie Morton received the samples on September 15, 2022 at 7.4 °C after being relinquished by Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC. The samples were received in good condition.

Prior to, during, and after analysis, the samples were kept under lock with access only to authorized personnel by Enthalpy Analytical, LLC.

Table 1 - Sample Inventory

EU Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix
0922-754-001-1	091522S01	AQ
0922-754-002-1	091522E01	AQ

2. Methods and Analytes

A list of analytes of interest and corresponding methods of analysis is shown in Table 3. Abbreviations are defined in the listed Appendices.

Table 3 - Methods and Analytes

EU Method	Analytes	Cleanup Method
EU-047	Brunswick PFAS List	ENVI-Carb

3. Analysis

The samples were analyzed using Waters Acquity UPLC equipped with Xevo TQ MS (LC/MS/MS "Pippin").

For aqueous samples, the sample volume was measured gravimetrically by the laboratory, and spiked with Extraction Standard (ES). The sample was then mixed well and centrifuged, if needed. The samples were then extracted via SPE, and the extracts were cleaned up using ENVI-Carb.

Each final sample extract was transferred to an autosampler vial, spiked with Injection Standard (IS), and brought to a final volume of 400µL prior to analysis.

4. Calibration

In the initial calibration, the reported analytes exhibited R^2 of ≥ 0.99 .

Except where noted below, the reported analytes in the calibration standards, continuing calibration (concal) and Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) met the 30% accuracy criterion for native analytes.

PFAS 10:2 FTS fell outside method control limits in the concals. This analyte was not detected in the samples; therefore, the data is reportable without adverse impact.

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0922-754-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant Site: Leland, NC

4. Calibration, continued

The Technical Director extended the method criteria for certain non-legacy analytes that do not have their own internal standard and exhibit observed variability during calibration.

5. QC Notes

The QC sample analyses passed all method criteria.

Analyte(s) were detected in the method blank (MB) at less than 1/2 LOQ that may also be less than LOD. Any of these analyte(s) detected in the samples with less than 10 times the amount detected in MB were notated with a B qualifier and are reported with no adverse impact.

The samples were extracted within the 28-day from collection holding time and analyzed within the 28-day from extraction to analysis holding time required by the method.

Samples received above 6 °C, client notified in order acknowledgement documentation.

6. Reporting Notes

Some labeled extraction standards in the sample analyses fell outside the control limits for ES recovery, as denoted by the "Q" qualifier. The target analytes are quantified based on their ratio to their labeled standard analogs. As a result, low or high labeled standard recovery do not cause any change to ratios or contribute any additional error in the measurement of the target analytes. When detected at a signal-to-noise above 10:1 the ES peak area is used to quantify its respective target analyte using accepted isotope dilution principles. The data is reported without adverse impact.

EPA Draft M1633 recognizes that ES d3-N-MeFOSA and ES d5-N-EtFOSA may exhibit low recoveries. When detected at a signal-to-noise above 10:1 the ES peak area is used to quantify its respective target analyte using accepted isotope dilution principles. The data is reported without adverse impact.

The results presented in this report are representative of the samples as provided to the laboratory.

These analyses met the requirements of the TNI Standard. Any deviations from the requirements of the reference method or TNI Standard have been stated above.

Enthalpy Analytical, LLC in Wilmington NC is accredited by the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality to the 2009 TNI Standard under certificate number 05075.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

The following are general reporting notes that are applicable to all Enthalpy Analytical, LLC - Wilmington, NC data reports, unless specifically noted otherwise.

General Data Qualifiers

- B – The analyte was found in the method blank, at a concentration that was at least 10% of the amount in the sample.
- Cxx – Two or more congeners co-elute. In EDDs, C denotes the lowest IUPAC congener in a co-elution group and additional co-eluters for the group ('xx') are shown with the number of the lowest IUPAC co-eluter.
- E – The reported concentration exceeds the calibration range (upper point of the calibration curve). For HRMS data, this condition does not imply additional measurement uncertainty. For LC-MS/MS data, these values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range.
- EDL – Estimated Detection Level: The EDL is unique to isotope dilution methods and reflects the conditions of analysis at the time of analysis, including the equipment used. Where the MDL is a static value, the EDL is a dynamic value.
- EMPC – Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration: EMPC is specific to Dioxin/Furan tests to indicate the determined ion-abundance ratio was outside the allowed theoretical range (usually due to being near the detection limit, although it can very rarely be caused by a co-eluting interference). The EMPC concentration is adjusted to reflect the value at the theoretical ion-abundance ratio.
- IR – The ion ratio between the primary and secondary ions was observed to be outside the method criteria. The analyte concentration may be inaccurate due to interference.
- J – The analyte has a concentration below the minimum calibration level (LOQ value) but greater than the LOD. These values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range
- L - Indicates that an analyte has a concentration below the Minimum Detection Limit (MDL). The reported concentration is not recommended for regulatory use as the analyte signal may have a signal-to-noise ratio less than the criteria deemed necessary to be considered a detected analyte.
- LOD – Limit of Detection: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOD. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the minimum detection limit (MDL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- LOQ – Limit of Quantitation: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOQ. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the reporting limit (RL). The LOQ is adjusted for sample weight or volume.

General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- <LOD() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as detected. It is reported as less than the LOD, and the LOD is given in the parentheses.
- <LOQ() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as above the QSM-defined LOQ or TNI defined Reporting Limit. It is reported as less than the LOQ, and the LOQ is given in the parentheses.
- ND – Indicates a non-detect.
- NR – Indicates a value that is not reportable due to issues observed in sample preparation or analysis.
- PR – The associated congener(s) is(are) poorly resolved.
- QI – Indicates the presence of a quantitative interference.
- RL – Reporting Limit. Lowest reportable value. The level is higher than the MDL.
- SI – Denotes “Single Ion Mode” and is utilized for PCBs where the secondary ion trace has a significantly elevated noise level due to background PFK. Responses for such peaks are calculated using an EMPC approach based solely on the primary ion area(s) and may be considered estimates.
- U – The analyte was not detected.
- V / Q – The labeled standard recovery is not within method control limits.
- X – Indicates the result is from re-injection/repeat/second-column analysis.

Lab Identifiers/ Data Attributes

- AR – Indicates use of the archived portion of the sample extract.
- CU – Indicates a sample that required additional clean-up prior to HRMS injection/processing.
- D – Dilution Data. Result was obtained from the analysis of a dilution. The number that follows the “D” indicates the dilution factor.
- DE – Indicates a dilution performed with the addition of ES (Extraction Standard) solution.
- DUP – Designation for a duplicate sample.
- MS – Designation for a matrix spike.
- MSD – Designation for a matrix spike duplicate.
- R – Indicates a re-extraction of the sample.
- RJ – Indicates a reinjection of the sample extract.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- S – Indicates a sample split. The number that follows the “S” indicates the split factor.
- SAT – Indicates an analyte saturated the detector.

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited		
PFBA	375-22-4	Perfluorobutanoic Acid
PFPeA	2706-90-3	Perfluoropentanoic Acid
PFHxA	307-24-4	Perfluorohexanoic Acid
PFHpA	375-85-9	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid
PFOA	335-67-1	Perfluorooctanoic Acid
PFNA	375-95-1	Perfluorononanoic Acid
PFDA	335-76-2	Perfluorodecanoic acid
PFUnA (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	Perfluoroundecanoic acid
PFDoA (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	Perfluorododecanoic acid
PFTriA (PFTriA)	72629-94-8	Perfluorotridecanoic acid
PFTeDA (PFTA)	376-06-7	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid
PFBS	375-73-5	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid
PFPeS	2706-91-4	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid
PFHxS	355-46-4	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid
PFHpS	375-92-8	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid
PFOS	1763-23-1	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid
PFNS	68259-12-1	Perfluorononane sulfonic acid
PFDS	335-77-3	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid
4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
PFOSA (FOSA)	754-91-6	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide
N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-propanoic acid (Gen-X)
11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid
9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic acid
ADONA	919005-14-4	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid
PFEESA	113507-82-7	Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulphonic acid
PFMOBA (PFMBA)	863090-89-5	Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanic acid
NFDHA	151772-58-6	Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid
PFMOPra (PFMPA)	377-73-1	Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid
* PFMOAA	674-13-5	Perfluoro-2-methoxyacetic acid
* PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	Perfluoro (3,5-dioxaheptanoic) acid
* PFO3OA	39492-89-2	Perfluoro (3,5,7-trioxaoctanoic) acid
* PFO4DA	39492-90-5	Perfluoro (3,5,7,9-tetraoxadecanoic) acid
* PFO5DA	39492-91-6	Perfluoro(3,5,7,9,11-pentaoxadodecanoic) acid
* Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	Nafion Byproduct 1
* Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	Nafion Byproduct 2
* PEPA	267239-61-2	Perfluoro-2-ethoxypropanoic acid
* PMPA	13140-29-9	Perfluoro-2-methoxypropanoic acid
* 10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	Fluorotelomer sulfonate 10:2
* N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* PFECA-G	801212-59-9	4-(Heptafluoroisopropoxy)hexafluorobutanoic acid
* PFHxDA	67905-19-5	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid
* R-PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 4)	2416366-18-0	Perfluoro-4-(2-sulfoethoxy)pentanoic acid

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited		
* Hydrolyzed PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 5)	2416366-19-1	2-fluoro-2-[1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(1,1,2-tetrafluoro-2-sulfoethoxy)propoxy]-acetic acid
* R-PSDCA (Nafion Byproduct 6)	2416366-21-5	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-[1,2,2,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)propoxy] ethanesulfonic acid
* EVE Acid	69087-46-3	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-3-({1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-[(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxy]propan-2-yl)oxy}propionic acid
* FBSA	30334-69-1	Perfluorobutylsulfonamide
* Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	2,2,3,3-Tetrafluoro-3-{{1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propan-2-yl}oxy}propanoic acid
* R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4-(2-carboxy-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)-2,2,3,3,4,5,5,5-octafluoro-pentanoic acid
* NVHOS	1132933-86-8	Perfluoroethoxysulfonic acid
* PFDoS	79780-39-5	Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid
* PFOA	16517-11-6	Perfluorooctadecanoic acid
* 3:3 FTCA	356-02-5	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorohexanoic acid
* 5:3 FTCA	914637-49-3	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorooctanoic acid
* 7:3 FTCA	812-70-4	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorodecanoic acid
* N-AP-FHxSA	50598-28-2	N-(3-(Dimethylamino)propyl)tridecafluoro-1-hexanesulfonamide
* N-CMAmP-6:2 FOSA	34455-29-3	N-(Carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(((3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-tridecafluorooctyl)sulfonyl)amino)1-propanaminium

Sample Custody



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