

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC

PO Box 249
Bolivia, NC 28422-0249

Northwest Water Plant Leland, N.C.

Samples Received: 4/20/2023

Analytical Report 0423-812

PFAS by Isotope Dilution PFAS

Report Issue Date: 5/11/2023

I certify that to the best of my knowledge all analytical data presented in this report have been checked for completeness, accuracy, errors and legibility in addition to having been conducted in accordance with approved protocol, and that all deviations and analytical problems are summarized in the appropriate narrative(s). This analytical report was prepared in Portable Document Format (.PDF) and contains 20 pages. This report shall not be reproduced except in full without approval of the laboratory. This will provide assurance that parts of the report are not taken out of context.

Signature:



Amendments:



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Summary of Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

Summary

	Compound	CAS	042023S01 ng/L	042023E01 ng/L
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	5.39	5.89
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	5.86	5.13
	PFHxA	307-24-4	5.48	5.53
	PFHpA	375-85-9	3.05	2.75
	PFOA	335-67-1	6.13	6.17
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.800	0.764
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.460 J	0.360 J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND U	0.0659 L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND U	ND U
	PFTTrDA	72629-94-8	ND U	ND U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND U	ND U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND U	ND U
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	3.80	3.89
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.344 J	0.498 J
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2.20	2.48
	PFHpS	375-92-8	ND U	0.109 L
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9.41	9.33
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND U	ND U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND U	ND U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND U	ND U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND U	ND U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND U	ND U
Sulfonamidos	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND U	ND U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	0.248 L	0.274 J
	N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND U	ND U
	N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND U	ND U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND U	ND U
Other	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND U	ND U
	Nafion Byproduct 1 (PS Acid)	29311-67-9	ND U	ND U
PFECAs	Nafion Byproduct 2 (Hydro-PS Acid)	749836-20-2	ND U	ND U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND U	ND U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND U	ND U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	1.09	0.921
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND U	ND U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND U	ND U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	0.624	0.708
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND U	ND U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	5.17	5.45
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND U	ND U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND U	ND U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	1.84	1.39
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND U	ND U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND U	ND U
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND U	ND U
	PMPA	13140-29-9	2.65	2.36
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	2.66	2.75
PFESAs	11CI-PF3OUds	763051-92-9	ND U	ND U
	9CI-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND U	ND U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	0.565	0.434 J
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND U	ND U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND U	ND U
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	1.72 L	1.40 L
	R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND U	ND U

Detailed Results

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

Enthalpy ID	0423-812-001-1	Prep Batch	EU15120	Sample Vol (mL)	286.76
Sample Name	042023S01	Prep Date	2023-04-24 10:11	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	AQ	Analysis Date	2023-04-25 00:10	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	2023-04-20 08:10	Analyst	relanier	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2023-04-20	Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	5.39	0.221	0.558			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	5.86	0.160	0.558			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	5.48	0.187	0.558			
	PFHpA	375-85-9	3.05	0.195	0.558			
	PFOA	335-67-1	6.13	0.128	0.558			
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.800	0.126	0.558			
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.460	0.160	0.558			J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND	0.126	0.558			U
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	0.227	0.558			U
	PFTeDA	72629-94-8	ND	0.185	0.558			U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	0.213	0.558			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	0.296	0.558			U
	PFBS	375-73-5	3.80	0.296	0.558			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.344	0.115	0.526			J
Sulfonates	PFHxS	355-46-4	2.20	0.431	0.511			
	PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	0.270	0.532			U
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9.41	0.295	0.517			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	0.173	0.537			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	0.293	0.537			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	0.0724	0.523			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	0.263	0.532			U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	0.125	0.534			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	0.427	0.558			U
	FBSA	30334-69-1	0.248	0.265	0.558			L
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	0.345	0.558			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	0.227	0.558			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	0.854	2.51			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	0.230	0.558			U
Sulfonamides	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	0.157	0.558			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	0.530	2.51			U
	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	0.0783	0.558			U
	Nation Byproduct 1 (PS Acid)	29311-67-9	ND	0.298	0.558			U
	Nation Byproduct 2 (Hydro-PS Acid)	749836-20-2	ND	0.462	0.558			U
	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	0.151	0.529			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	0.178	1.26			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	1.09	0.0591	0.558			
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	0.183	0.558			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	0.117	0.558			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	0.624	0.105	0.558			
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	0.0745	0.558			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	5.17	0.282	0.558			
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	0.936	1.26			U
PFECAs	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	0.199	0.558			U
	PF02HxA	39492-88-1	1.84	0.180	0.558			
	PF03QA	39492-89-2	ND	0.256	0.558			U
	PF04DA	39492-90-5	ND	0.441	2.79			U
	PF05DA	39492-91-6	ND	0.446	2.79			U
	PMPPA	13140-29-9	2.65	0.131	0.558			
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	2.66	0.926	1.26			
	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	0.263	0.526			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	0.357	0.520			U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	0.565	0.371	0.558			
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	0.0860	0.558			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	0.168	0.558			U
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	1.72	2.46	2.46			L
	R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND	0.235	0.558			U
ES	MPFBA					20-150%	90.5%	
	M5PFPeA					20-150%	105.3%	
	M3PFBS					20-150%	143.5%	
	M2-4:2 FTS					20-150%	107.0%	
	M5PFHxA					20-150%	91.8%	
	M3HFPO-DA					20-150%	93.3%	
	M4PFHpA					20-150%	85.6%	
	M3PFHxS					20-150%	77.4%	
	M2-6:2 FTS					20-150%	74.2%	
	M8PFOA					20-150%	89.4%	
	M8PFNA					20-150%	81.8%	
	M8PFOS					20-150%	71.4%	
	M2-8:2 FTS					20-150%	60.1%	
	M8FOSA-I					20-150%	49.8%	
	M6PFDA					20-150%	76.2%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA					20-150%	53.4%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA					20-150%	53.4%	
	M7PFUdA					20-150%	61.4%	
	MPFDoA					20-150%	49.8%	
	M2PFTeDA					20-150%	14.0%	Q
	d3-N-MeFOSA					10-200%	1.5%	Q
	d5-N-EiFOSA					10-200%	0.9%	Q
	d7-N-MeFOSE					10-200%	16.7%	
	d9-N-EiFOSE					10-200%	10.0%	

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

Enthalpy ID	0423-812-002-1	Prep Batch	EU15120	Sample Vol (mL)	286.23
Sample Name	042023E01	Prep Date	2023-04-24 10:11	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	AQ	Analysis Date	2023-04-25 00:33	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date	2023-04-20 08:10	Analyst	relanier	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date	2023-04-20	Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Sample

	Compound	CAS	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	5.89	0.222	0.559			
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	5.13	0.160	0.559			
	PFHxA	307-24-4	5.53	0.187	0.559			
	PFHpA	375-85-9	2.75	0.196	0.559			
	PFOA	335-67-1	6.17	0.128	0.559			
	PFNA	375-95-1	0.764	0.126	0.559			
	PFDA	335-76-2	0.360	0.160	0.559			J
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	0.0659	0.126	0.559			L
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	0.227	0.559			U
	PFTiDA	72629-94-8	ND	0.185	0.559			U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	0.213	0.559			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	0.297	0.559			U
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	3.89	0.297	0.559			
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	0.498	0.115	0.527			J
	PFHxS	355-46-4	2.48	0.431	0.512			
	PFHpS	375-92-8	0.109	0.271	0.533			L
	PFOS	1763-23-1	9.33	0.295	0.518			
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	0.173	0.538			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	0.293	0.538			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	0.0725	0.524			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	0.264	0.533			U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	0.125	0.535			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	0.428	0.559			U
Sulfonamides	FBSA	30334-69-1	0.274	0.266	0.559			J
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	0.346	0.559			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	0.227	0.559			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	0.856	2.52			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	0.231	0.559			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	0.157	0.559			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	0.531	2.52			U
	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	0.0784	0.559			U
Other	Nafion Byproduct 1 (PS Acid)	29311-67-9	ND	0.299	0.559			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2 (Hydro-PS Acid)	749836-20-2	ND	0.463	0.559			U
PFECAs	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	0.151	0.530			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	0.178	1.26			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	0.921	0.0592	0.559			
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	0.183	0.559			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	0.118	0.559			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	0.708	0.105	0.559			
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	0.0746	0.559			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	5.45	0.283	0.559			
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	0.938	1.26			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	0.199	0.559			U
	PF02HxA	39492-88-1	1.39	0.180	0.559			
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	0.257	0.559			U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	0.442	2.79			U
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	0.447	2.79			U
	PMPA	13140-29-9	2.36	0.132	0.559			
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	2.75	0.928	1.26			
PFESAs	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	0.264	0.527			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	0.358	0.521			U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	0.434	0.372	0.559			J
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	0.0861	0.559			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	0.168	0.559			U
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	1.40	2.46	2.46			L
ES	R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND	0.236	0.559			U
	MPFBA					20-150%	84.6%	
	M5PFPeA					20-150%	103.6%	
	M3PFBS					20-150%	151.5%	Q
	M2-4:2 FTS					20-150%	135.6%	
	M5PFHxA					20-150%	78.0%	
	M3HFPO-DA					20-150%	80.3%	
	M4PFHpA					20-150%	85.7%	
	M3PFHxS					20-150%	80.9%	
	M2-6:2 FTS					20-150%	102.5%	
	M8PFOA					20-150%	92.3%	
	M9PFNA					20-150%	82.6%	
	M8PFOS					20-150%	79.2%	
	M2-8:2 FTS					20-150%	70.7%	
	M8FOSA-I					20-150%	55.1%	
	M6PFDA					20-150%	82.7%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA					20-150%	62.7%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA					20-150%	54.6%	
	M7PFUDa					20-150%	73.6%	
	MPFDoA					20-150%	64.0%	
	M2PFTeDA					20-150%	50.4%	
	d3-N-MeFOSA					10-200%	9.9%	
	d5-N-EiFOSA					10-200%	8.3%	Q
	d7-N-MeFOSE					10-200%	45.8%	
	d9-N-EiFOSE					10-200%	43.6%	

QC Data

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

Enthalpy ID	MB-15120-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU15120	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	MB-15120-PFAS	Prep Date	2023-04-24 10:11	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	2023-04-24 20:46	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	relanier	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Blank

	Compound	CAS	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	ND	0.254	0.640			U
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	ND	0.183	0.640			U
	PFHxA	307-24-4	ND	0.214	0.640			U
	PFHpA	375-85-9	ND	0.224	0.640			U
	PFOA	335-67-1	ND	0.146	0.640			U
	PFNA	375-95-1	ND	0.145	0.640			U
	PFDA	335-76-2	ND	0.183	0.640			U
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	ND	0.145	0.640			U
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	ND	0.260	0.640			U
	PFTdA	72629-94-8	ND	0.212	0.640			U
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	ND	0.244	0.640			U
	PFHxDA	67905-19-5	ND	0.340	0.640			U
Sulfonates	PFBS	375-73-5	ND	0.340	0.640			U
	PFPeS	2706-91-4	ND	0.131	0.603			U
	PFHxS	355-46-4	ND	0.494	0.586			U
	PFHpS	375-92-8	ND	0.310	0.610			U
	PFOS	1763-23-1	ND	0.338	0.593			U
	PFNS	68259-12-1	ND	0.199	0.616			U
	PFDS	335-77-3	ND	0.336	0.616			U
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	ND	0.0830	0.600			U
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	ND	0.302	0.610			U
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	ND	0.143	0.613			U
	10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	ND	0.490	0.640			U
Sulfonamides	FBSA	30334-69-1	ND	0.304	0.640			U
	N-EiFOSA	4151-50-2	ND	0.396	0.640			U
	N-EiFOSAA	2991-50-6	ND	0.260	0.640			U
	N-EiFOSE	1691-99-2	ND	0.980	2.88			U
	N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	ND	0.264	0.640			U
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	ND	0.180	0.640			U
	N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	ND	0.608	2.88			U
	PFOSA	754-91-6	ND	0.0898	0.640			U
Other	Nafion Byproduct 1 (PS Acid)	29311-67-9	ND	0.342	0.640			U
	Nafion Byproduct 2 (Hydro-PS Acid)	749836-20-2	ND	0.530	0.640			U
PFECAs	ADONA	919005-14-4	ND	0.173	0.606			U
	EVE Acid	69087-46-3	ND	0.204	1.44			U
	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	ND	0.0678	0.640			U
	Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	ND	0.210	0.640			U
	NFDHA	151772-58-6	ND	0.135	0.640			U
	PEPA	267239-61-2	ND	0.120	0.640			U
	PFECA-G	801212-59-9	ND	0.0854	0.640			U
	PFMOAA	674-13-5	ND	0.324	0.640			U
	PFMOBA	863090-89-5	ND	1.07	1.44			U
	PFMOPrA	377-73-1	ND	0.228	0.640			U
	PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	ND	0.206	0.640			U
	PFO3OA	39492-89-2	ND	0.294	0.640			U
	PFO4DA	39492-90-5	ND	0.506	3.20			U
	PFO5DA	39492-91-6	ND	0.512	3.20			U
	PMPA	13140-29-9	ND	0.151	0.640			U
	R-EVE	2416366-22-6	ND	1.06	1.44			U
PFESAs	11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	ND	0.302	0.603			U
	9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	ND	0.410	0.596			U
	Hydrolyzed PSDA	2416366-19-1	ND	0.426	0.640			U
	NVHOS	1132933-86-8	ND	0.0986	0.640			U
	PFEESA	113507-82-7	ND	0.192	0.640			U
	R-PSDA	2416366-18-0	ND	2.82	2.82			U
ES	R-PSDCA	241636-21-5	ND	0.270	0.640			U
	MPFBA					20-150%	93.7%	
	M5PFPeA					20-150%	93.5%	
	M3PFBS					20-150%	83.6%	
	M2-4:2 FTS					20-150%	103.8%	
	M5PFHxA					20-150%	93.3%	
	M3HFPO-DA					20-150%	103.8%	
	M4PFHpA					20-150%	97.5%	
	M3PFHxS					20-150%	86.7%	
	M2-6:2 FTS					20-150%	69.7%	
	M8PFOA					20-150%	94.2%	
	M9PFNA					20-150%	77.5%	
	M8PFOS					20-150%	83.8%	
	M2-8:2 FTS					20-150%	67.3%	
	M8FOSA-I					20-150%	60.0%	
	M6PFDA					20-150%	85.8%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA					20-150%	50.7%	
	d5-N-EiFOSAA					20-150%	54.0%	
	M7PFUdA					20-150%	84.0%	
	MPFDoA					20-150%	77.6%	
	M2PFTeDA					20-150%	36.8%	
	d3-N-MeFOSA					10-200%	9.8%	
	d5-N-EiFOSA					10-200%	9.9%	
	d7-N-MeFOSE					10-200%	42.5%	
	d9-N-EiFOSE					10-200%	34.9%	

Enthalpy Analytical

Job No.: 0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)

Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC Client Project: N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

Enthalpy ID	OPR-15120-PFAS	Prep Batch	EU15120	Sample Vol (mL)	250
Sample Name	OPR-15120-PFAS	Prep Date	2023-04-24 10:11	Extract Vol (mL)	0.4
Matrix	aqueous	Analysis Date	2023-04-24 21:09	Split Factor	N/A
Sampling Date		Analyst	relanier	Method Code	WM-026
Received Date		Instrument	Aragorn	Sample Type	Control

	Compound	CAS	Formatted Result ng/L	LOD ng/L	LOQ ng/L	Recovery Limits	Recovery	Flags
Acids	PFBA	375-22-4	16.5	0.254	0.640	69.1-122%	82.5%	
	PFPeA	2706-90-3	18.8	0.183	0.640	68.5-121%	93.8%	
	PFHxA	307-24-4	17.3	0.214	0.640	68.3-121%	86.6%	
	PFHpA	375-85-9	17.5	0.224	0.640	62.4-128%	87.5%	
	PFOA	335-67-1	16.7	0.146	0.640	66.3-124%	83.7%	
	PFNA	375-95-1	19.3	0.145	0.640	70.5-120%	96.3%	
	PFDA	335-76-2	16.9	0.183	0.640	68.9-117%	84.6%	
	PFUnDA	2058-94-8	16.2	0.145	0.640	58.1-132%	81.0%	
	PFDoDA	307-55-1	16.4	0.260	0.640	52.1-140%	81.9%	
	PFTeDA	72629-94-8	20.5	0.212	0.640	65-144%	102.4%	
	PFTeDA	376-06-7	14.9	0.244	0.640	36.1-161%	74.4%	
	PFBs	375-73-5	14.9	0.340	0.640	67.5-111.6%	84.1%	
Sulfonates	PFPeS	2706-91-4	12.8	0.131	0.603	51.8-142%	67.8%	
	PFHxS	355-46-4	15.1	0.494	0.586	59.6-128%	82.4%	
	PFHpS	375-92-8	15.4	0.310	0.610	46.9-157%	80.8%	
	PFOS	1763-23-1	12.8	0.338	0.593	59.2-132%	68.8%	
	PFNS	68259-12-1	13.2	0.199	0.616	53.9-133%	68.5%	
	PFDS	335-77-3	12.8	0.336	0.616	38.1-142%	66.2%	
	4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	17.7	0.0830	0.600	61.9-131%	94.5%	
	6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	19.1	0.302	0.610	62.3-129%	100.3%	
	8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	16.6	0.143	0.613	37.5-159%	86.4%	
	N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	16.9	0.260	0.640	61.5-133%	84.5%	
	N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	16.4	0.180	0.640	57.3-138%	82.2%	
	PFOSA	754-91-6	14.6	0.0898	0.640	49.1-143%	72.8%	
PFECA	HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	17.6	0.0678	0.640	57.2-130%	87.8%	
ES	MPFBA					20-150%	98.0%	
	M5PFPeA					20-150%	93.9%	
	M3PFBS					20-150%	98.0%	
	M2-4:2 FTS					20-150%	98.2%	
	M5PFHxA					20-150%	95.7%	
	M3HFPO-DA					20-150%	105.5%	
	M4PFHpA					20-150%	95.6%	
	M3PFHxS					20-150%	77.7%	
	M2-6:2 FTS					20-150%	72.2%	
	M8PFOA					20-150%	96.0%	
	M9PFNA					20-150%	79.8%	
	M8PFOS					20-150%	88.8%	
	M2-8:2 FTS					20-150%	67.4%	
	M8FOSA-I					20-150%	61.7%	
	M6PFDA					20-150%	85.6%	
	d3-N-MeFOSAA					20-150%	57.3%	
	d5-N-EtFOSAA					20-150%	61.0%	
	M7PFUDa					20-150%	83.9%	
	MPFDoA					20-150%	82.1%	
	M2PFTeDA					20-150%	47.4%	
	d3-N-MeFOSA					10-200%	14.7%	
	d5-N-EtFOSA					10-200%	15.1%	
	d7-N-MeFOSE					10-200%	44.5%	
	d9-N-EtFOSE					10-200%	41.4%	

Narrative Summary

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

1. Custody

Summer Banning received the samples on April 20, 2023 at 3.6 °C after being relinquished by Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC. The samples were received in good condition.

Prior to, during, and after analysis, the samples were kept under lock with access only to authorized personnel by Enthalpy Analytical, LLC.

Table 1 - Sample Inventory

EU Lab Sample ID	Client Sample ID	Matrix
0423-812-001-1	042023S01	AQ
0423-812-002-1	042023E01	AQ

2. Methods and Analytes

A list of analytes of interest and corresponding methods of analysis is shown in Table 3. Abbreviations are defined in the listed Appendices.

Table 3 - Methods and Analytes

EU Method	Analytes	Cleanup Method
EU-047	PFAS - Brunswick List	ENVI-Carb

3. Analysis

The samples were analyzed using Waters Acquity UPLC equipped with Xevo TQ MS (LC/MS/MS "Aragorn").

For aqueous samples, the sample volume was measured gravimetrically by the laboratory, and spiked with Extraction Standard (ES). The sample was then mixed well and centrifuged, if needed. The samples were then extracted via SPE, and the extracts were cleaned up using ENVI-Carb.

Each final sample extract was transferred to an autosampler vial, spiked with Injection Standard (IS), and brought to a final volume of 400µL prior to analysis.

4. Calibration

In the initial calibration, the reported analytes exhibited R^2 of ≥ 0.99 . The reported analytes in the calibration standards, continuing calibration (concal) and Initial Calibration Verification (ICV) met the 30% accuracy criterion for native analytes.

Enthalpy Analytical Narrative Summary

Company	Brunswick County Public Utilities - NC
Job No.	0423-812-1 PFAS by Isotope Dilution (non-potable water)
Client ID.	N/A Site: Northwest Water Plant

5. QC Notes

The QC sample analyses passed all method criteria.

The samples were extracted within the 28-day from collection holding time and analyzed within the 28-day from extraction to analysis holding time required by the method.

6. Reporting Notes

Some labeled extraction standards in the sample analyses fell outside the control limits for ES recovery, as denoted by the "Q" qualifier. The target analytes are quantified based on their ratio to their labeled standard analogs. As a result, low or high labeled standard recovery do not cause any change to ratios or contribute any additional error in the measurement of the target analytes. The data have been accepted and reported with no further actions.

The results presented in this report are representative of the samples as provided to the laboratory.

These analyses met the requirements of the TNI Standard. Any deviations from the requirements of the reference method or TNI Standard have been stated above.

Enthalpy Analytical, LLC in Wilmington NC is accredited by the Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality to the 2009 TNI Standard under certificate number 05075.

General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

The following are general reporting notes that are applicable to all Enthalpy Analytical, LLC - Wilmington, NC data reports, unless specifically noted otherwise.

General Data Qualifiers

- B – The analyte was found in the method blank, at a concentration that was at least 10% of the amount in the sample.
- Cxx – Two or more congeners co-elute. In EDDs, C denotes the lowest IUPAC congener in a co-elution group and additional co-eluters for the group ('xx') are shown with the number of the lowest IUPAC co-eluter.
- E – The reported concentration exceeds the calibration range (upper point of the calibration curve). For HRMS data, this condition does not imply additional measurement uncertainty. For LC-MS/MS data, these values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range.
- EDL – Estimated Detection Level: The EDL is unique to isotope dilution methods and reflects the conditions of analysis at the time of analysis, including the equipment used. Where the MDL is a static value, the EDL is a dynamic value.
- EMPC – Estimated Maximum Possible Concentration: EMPC is specific to Dioxin/Furan tests to indicate the determined ion-abundance ratio was outside the allowed theoretical range (usually due to being near the detection limit, although it can very rarely be caused by a co-eluting interference). The EMPC concentration is adjusted to reflect the value at the theoretical ion-abundance ratio.
- IR – The ion ratio between the primary and secondary ions was observed to be outside the method criteria. The analyte concentration may be inaccurate due to interference.
- J – The analyte has a concentration below the minimum calibration level (LOQ value) but greater than the LOD. These values should be considered as having measurement uncertainty higher than values within the calibration range
- L - Indicates that an analyte has a concentration below the Minimum Detection Limit (MDL). The reported concentration is not recommended for regulatory use as the analyte signal may have a signal-to-noise ratio less than the criteria deemed necessary to be considered a detected analyte.
- LOD – Limit of Detection: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOD. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the minimum detection limit (MDL). The LOD is adjusted for sample weight or volume.
- LOQ – Limit of Quantitation: For reports conforming to the DOD ELAP QSM, this is the QSM-defined LOQ. For reports conforming to TNI requirements (but not DOD ELAP QSM requirements), this value is the reporting limit (RL). The LOQ is adjusted for sample weight or volume.

General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- <LOD() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as detected. It is reported as less than the LOD, and the LOD is given in the parentheses.
- <LOQ() – Analyte was not found at a concentration high enough to be reported as above the QSM-defined LOQ or TNI defined Reporting Limit. It is reported as less than the LOQ, and the LOQ is given in the parentheses.
- ND – Indicates a non-detect.
- NR – Indicates a value that is not reportable due to issues observed in sample preparation or analysis.
- PR – The associated congener(s) is(are) poorly resolved.
- QI – Indicates the presence of a quantitative interference.
- RL – Reporting Limit. Lowest reportable value. The level is higher than the MDL.
- SI – Denotes “Single Ion Mode” and is utilized for PCBs where the secondary ion trace has a significantly elevated noise level due to background PFK. Responses for such peaks are calculated using an EMPC approach based solely on the primary ion area(s) and may be considered estimates.
- U – The analyte was not detected.
- V / Q – The labeled standard recovery is not within method control limits.
- X – Indicates the result is from re-injection/repeat/second-column analysis.

Lab Identifiers/ Data Attributes

- AR – Indicates use of the archived portion of the sample extract.
- CU – Indicates a sample that required additional clean-up prior to HRMS injection/processing.
- D – Dilution Data. Result was obtained from the analysis of a dilution. The number that follows the “D” indicates the dilution factor.
- DE – Indicates a dilution performed with the addition of ES (Extraction Standard) solution.
- DUP – Designation for a duplicate sample.
- MS – Designation for a matrix spike.
- MSD – Designation for a matrix spike duplicate.
- R – Indicates a re-extraction of the sample.
- RJ – Indicates a reinjection of the sample extract.



General Reporting Notes – Data Qualifiers

- S – Indicates a sample split. The number that follows the “S” indicates the split factor.
- SAT – Indicates an analyte saturated the detector.

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited for SOP EU047 # Method 537.1 Accredited ^ Method 533 Accredited		
^ PFBA	375-22-4	Perfluorobutanoic Acid
^ PFPeA	2706-90-3	Perfluoropentanoic Acid
#, ^ PFHxA	307-24-4	Perfluorohexanoic Acid
#, ^ PFHpA	375-85-9	Perfluoroheptanoic Acid
#, ^ PFOA	335-67-1	Perfluorooctanoic Acid
#, ^ PFNA	375-95-1	Perfluorononanoic Acid
#, ^ PFDA	335-76-2	Perfluorodecanoic acid
#, ^ PFUnA (PFUnDA)	2058-94-8	Perfluoroundecanoic acid
#, ^ PFDoA (PFDoDA)	307-55-1	Perfluorododecanoic acid
# PFTrDA (PFTriA)	72629-94-8	Perfluorotridecanoic acid
# PFTeDA (PFTA)	376-06-7	Perfluorotetradecanoic acid
#, ^ PFBS	375-73-5	Perfluorobutane sulfonic acid
^ PFPeS	2706-91-4	Perfluoropentane sulfonic acid
#, ^ PFHxS	355-46-4	Perfluorohexane sulfonic acid
^ PFHpS	375-92-8	Perfluoroheptane sulfonic acid
#, ^ PFOS	1763-23-1	Perfluorooctane sulfonic acid
PFNS	68259-12-1	Perfluorononane sulfonic acid
PFDS	335-77-3	Perfluorodecane sulfonic acid
^ 4:2 FTS	757124-72-4	4:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
^ 6:2 FTS	27619-97-2	6:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
^ 8:2 FTS	39108-34-4	8:2 fluorotelomer sulfonic acid
PFOSA (FOSA)	754-91-6	Perfluorooctane sulfonamide
# N-MeFOSAA	2355-31-9	N-methyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
# N-EtFOSAA	2991-50-6	N-ethyl perfluorooctane sulfonamido acetic acid
#, ^ HFPO-DA	13252-13-6	2,3,3,3-Tetrafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropoxy)-propanoic acid (Gen-X)
*, #, ^ 11Cl-PF3OUdS	763051-92-9	11-chloroeicosafluoro-3-oxaundecane-1-sulfonic acid
*, #, ^ 9Cl-PF3ONS	756426-58-1	9-chlorohexadecafluoro-3-oxanonane-1-sulfonic acid
*, #, ^ ADONA	919005-14-4	4,8-dioxa-3H-perfluorononanoic acid
*, ^ PFEESA	113507-82-7	Perfluoro(2-ethoxyethane)sulphonic acid
*, ^ PFMOBA (PFMBA)	863090-89-5	Perfluoro-4-methoxybutanic acid
*, ^ NFDHA	151772-58-6	Nonafluoro-3,6-dioxaheptanoic acid
*, ^ PFMOPra (PFMPA)	377-73-1	Perfluoro-3-methoxypropanoic acid
* PFMOAA	674-13-5	Perfluoro-2-methoxyacetic acid
* PFO2HxA	39492-88-1	Perfluoro (3,5-dioxaheptanoic) acid
* PFO3OA	39492-89-2	Perfluoro (3,5,7-trioxaoctanoic) acid
* PFO4DA	39492-90-5	Perfluoro (3,5,7,9-tetraoxadecanoic) acid
* PFO5DA	39492-91-6	Perfluoro(3,5,7,9,11-pentaoxadodecanoic) acid
* Nafion Byproduct 1	29311-67-9	Nafion Byproduct 1
* Nafion Byproduct 2	749836-20-2	Nafion Byproduct 2
* PEPA	267239-61-2	Perfluoro-2-ethoxypropanoic acid
* PMPA	13140-29-9	Perfluoro-2-methoxypropanoic acid
* 10:2 FTS	120226-60-0	Fluorotelomer sulfonate 10:2
* N-EtFOSA	4151-50-2	N-ethylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-EtFOSE	1691-99-2	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* N-MeFOSA	31506-32-8	N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamide
* N-MeFOSE	24448-09-7	2-(N-methylperfluoro-1-octanesulfonamido)-ethanol
* PFECA-G	801212-59-9	4-(Heptafluoroisopropoxy)hexafluorobutanoic acid
* PFHxDA	67905-19-5	Perfluorohexadecanoic acid
* R-PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 4)	2416366-18-0	Perfluoro-4-(2-sulfoethoxy)pentanoic acid

PFAS Compound Acronym List		
Acronym	CAS #	Compound Name
Target Analytes		
* Analyte is not accredited for SOP EU047 # Method 537.1 Accredited ^ Method 533 Accredited		
* Hydrolyzed PSDA (Nafion Byproduct 5)	2416366-19-1	2-fluoro-2-[1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoro-2-(1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-sulfoethoxy)propoxy]-acetic acid
* R-PSDCA (Nafion Byproduct 6)	2416366-21-5	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoro-2-[1,2,2,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethyl)propoxy] ethanesulfonic acid
* EVE Acid	69087-46-3	2,2,3,3-tetrafluoro-3-({1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-[(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxy]propan-2-yl}oxy)propionic acid
* FBSA	30334-69-1	Perfluorobutylsulfonamide
* Hydro-EVE Acid	773804-62-9	2,2,3,3-Tetrafluoro-3-{{1,1,1,2,3,3-hexafluoro-3-(1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)propan-2-yl}oxy}propanoic acid
* R-EVE Acid	2416366-22-6	4-(2-carboxy-1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethoxy)-2,2,3,3,4,5,5,5-octafluoro-pentanoic acid
* NVHOS	1132933-86-8	Perfluoroethoxysulfonic acid
* PFDoS	79780-39-5	Perfluorododecane sulfonic acid
* PFODA	16517-11-6	Perfluorooctadecanoic acid
* 3:3 FTCA	356-02-5	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorohexanoic acid
* 5:3 FTCA	914637-49-3	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorooctanoic acid
* 7:3 FTCA	812-70-4	2H,2H,3H,3H-Perfluorodecanoic acid
* N-AP-FHxSA	50598-28-2	N-(3-(Dimethylamino)propyl)tridecafluoro-1-hexanesulfonamide
* N-CMAmP-6:2 FOSA	34455-29-3	N-(Carboxymethyl)-N,N-dimethyl-3-(((3,3,4,4,5,5,6,6,7,7,8,8,8-tridecafluorooctyl)sulfonyl)amino)1-propanaminium

Sample Custody

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Of This Report.**